



La importancia de las empresas de mejora genética en la cadena productiva de tilapia

“...Una contribución para una industria de tilapia rentable, saludable y sostenible...”

PhD Tiago Fernandes Farias

Gerente Técnico

Tópico 1

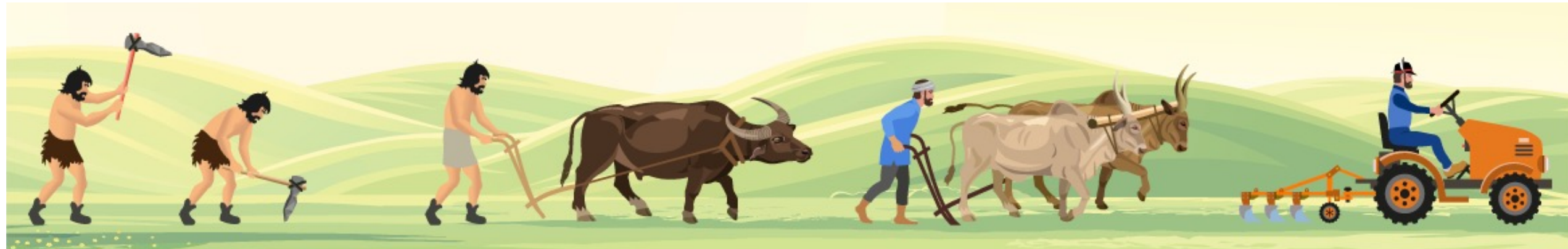
El desarrollo de la ganadería y agricultura

“La revolución de la evolución agrícola”





Desarrollo de la humanidad: Población x Producción



AUMENTO DE LA POBLACIÓN



ALIMENTO



ALTA DEMANDA ENERGÉTICA



POLUCIÓN

Producción Sostenible: Alimentando el Futuro

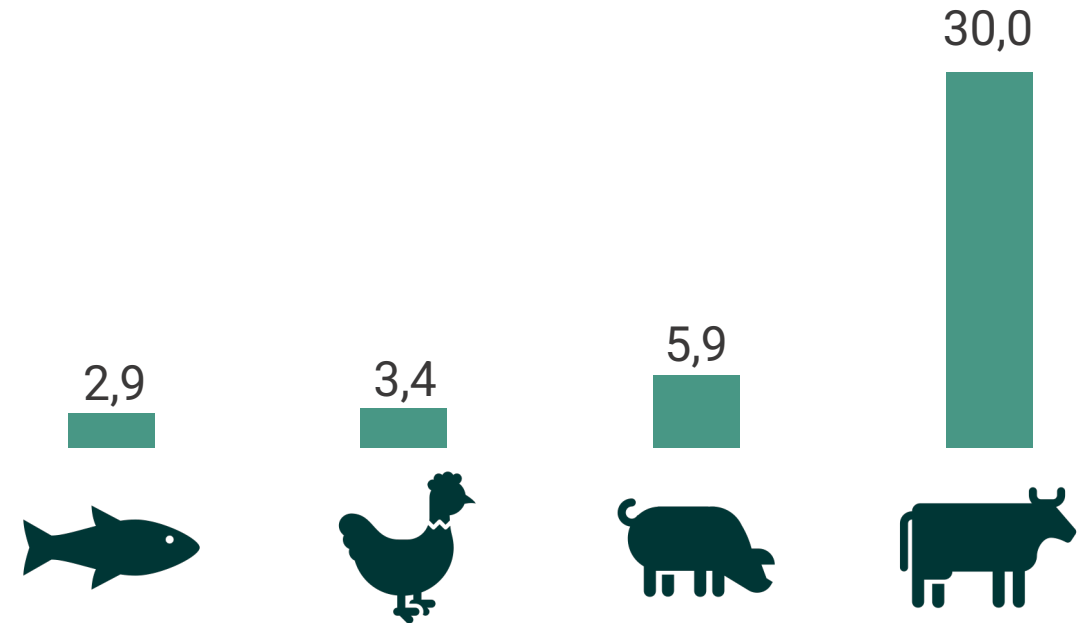
- Proporcionar la seguridad alimentaria a nivel mundial.
- Es el sector de producción de proteína animal más amigable
- Importante motor de desarrollo económico

AGUA DULCE



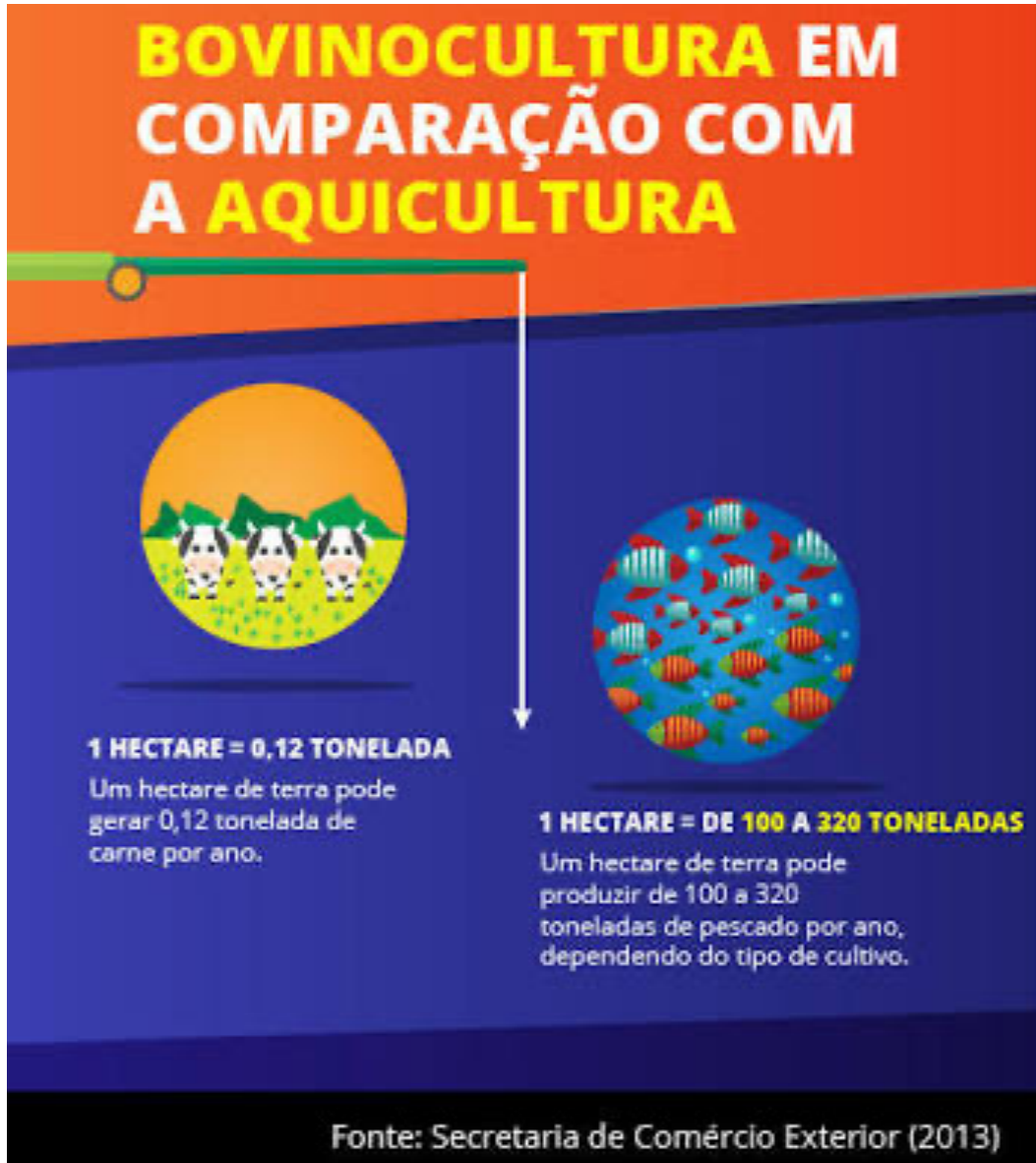
LITROS DE **AGUA DULCE** REQUERIDOS POR KG DE CARNE PRODUCIDO

HUELLA DE CARBONO



KG DE **CO₂** PRODUCIDOS POR KG DE CARNE PRODUCIDO

El reto de acuicultura: Expansión x Limitación



Aumentar la producción por área (kg/m²)



Tópico 2

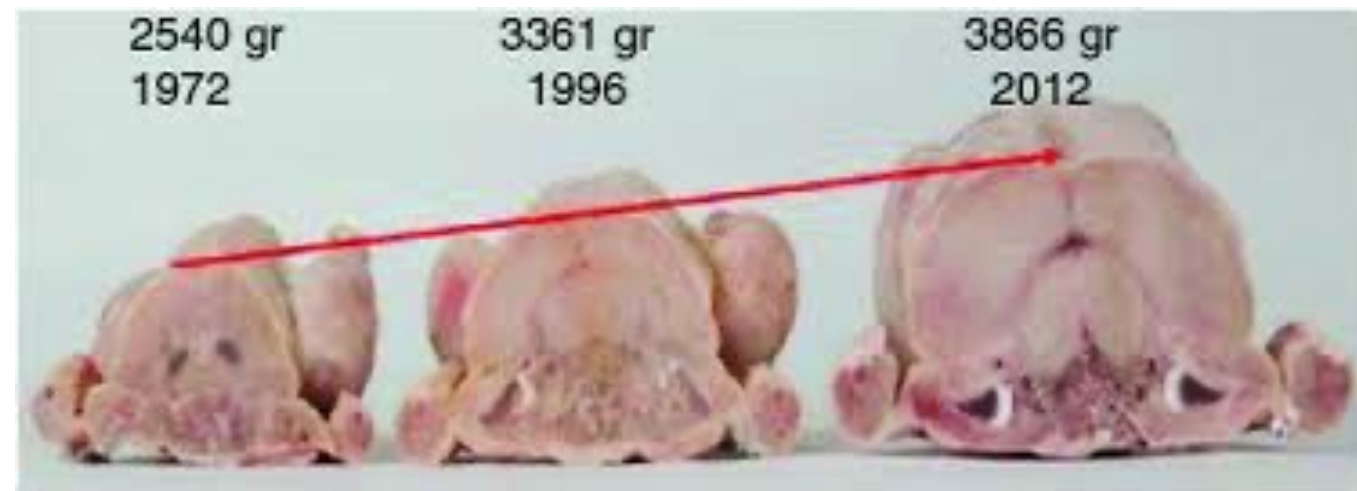
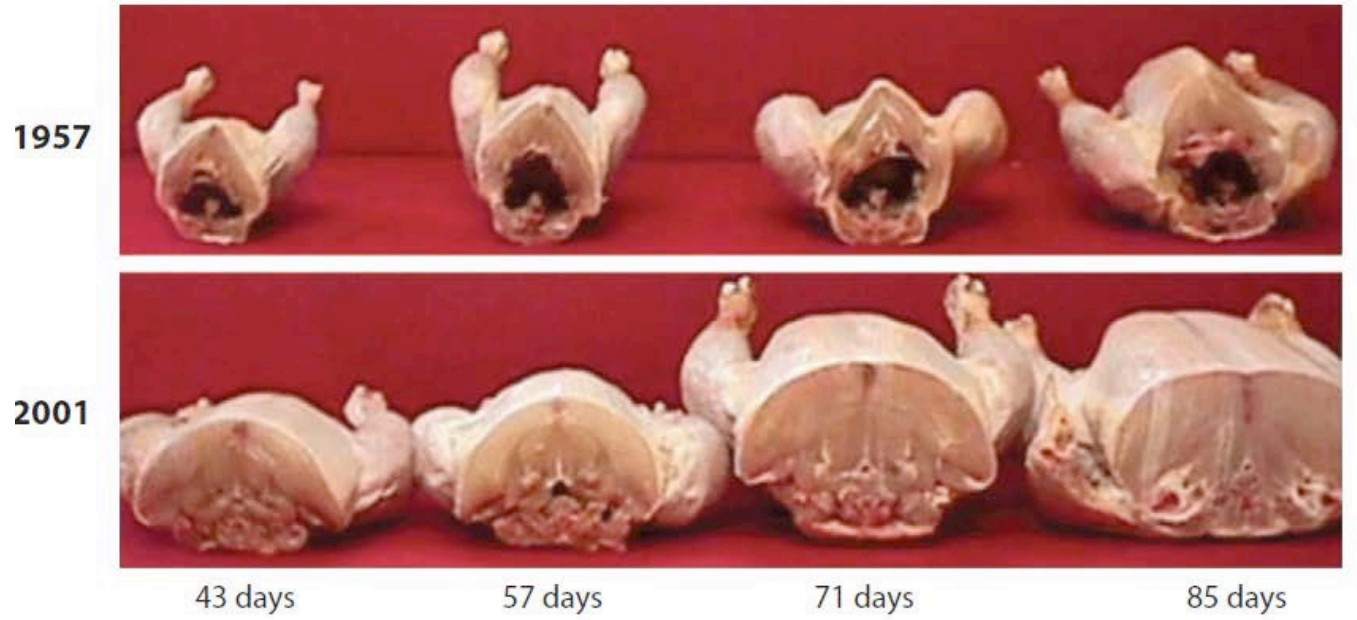
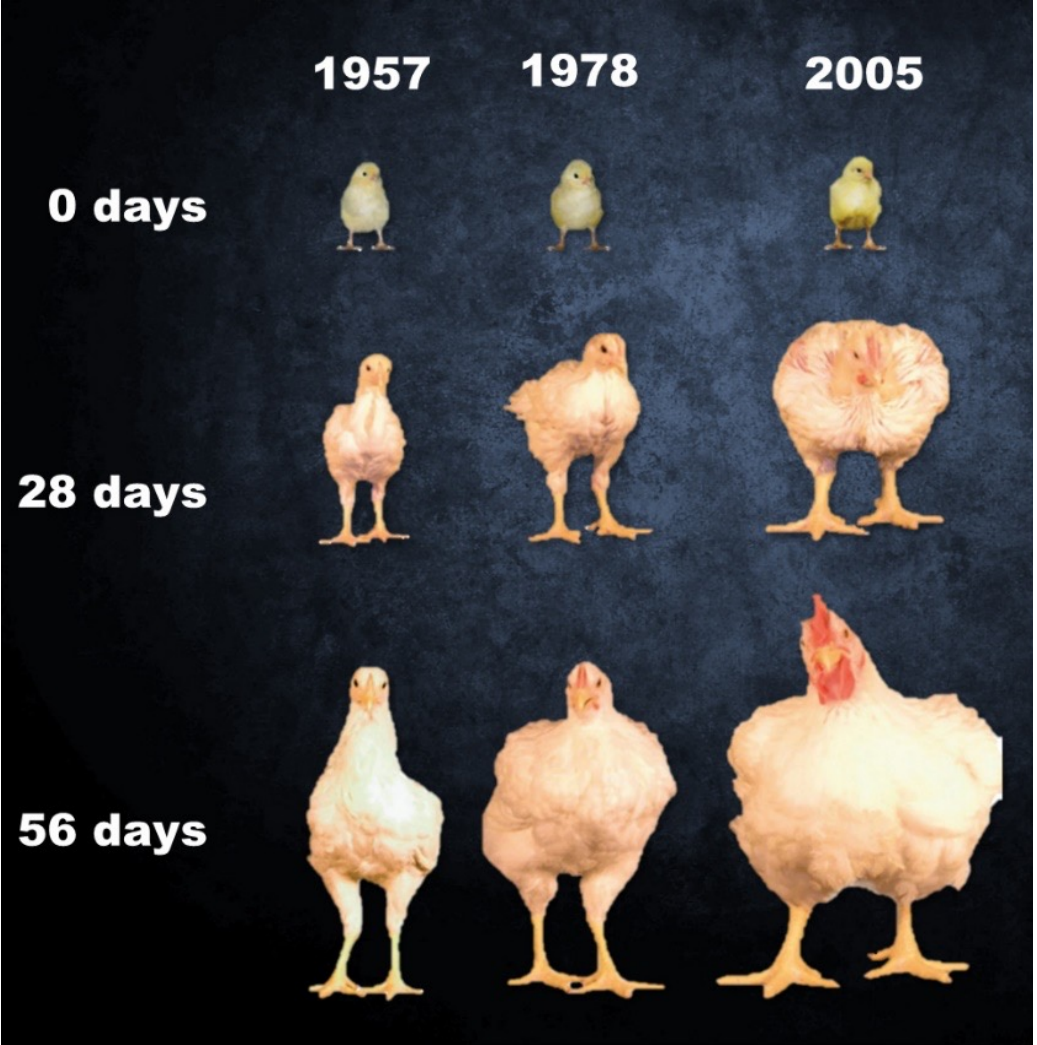
El mercado de mejora genética animal

“EW GROUP – El líder mundial en mejora genética ”



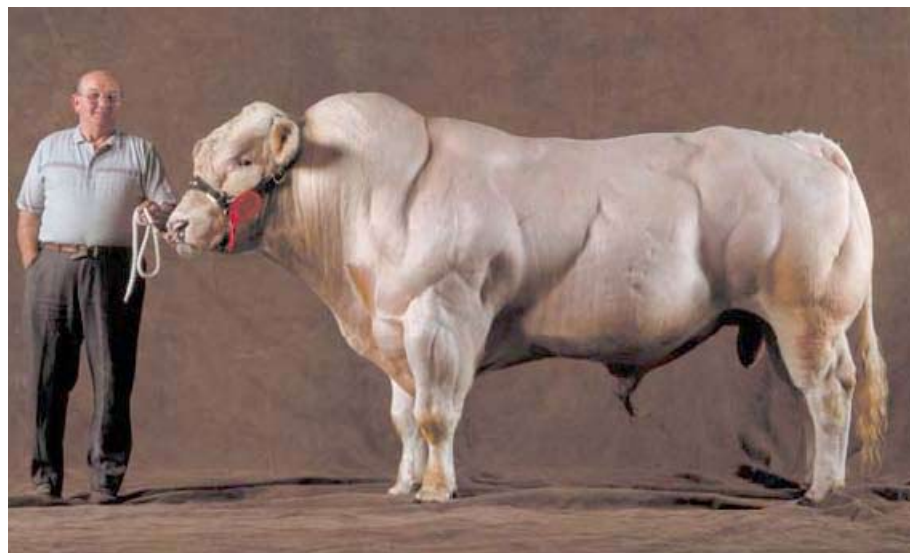


Mejora Genética Animal – La ciencia de incrementar la productividad



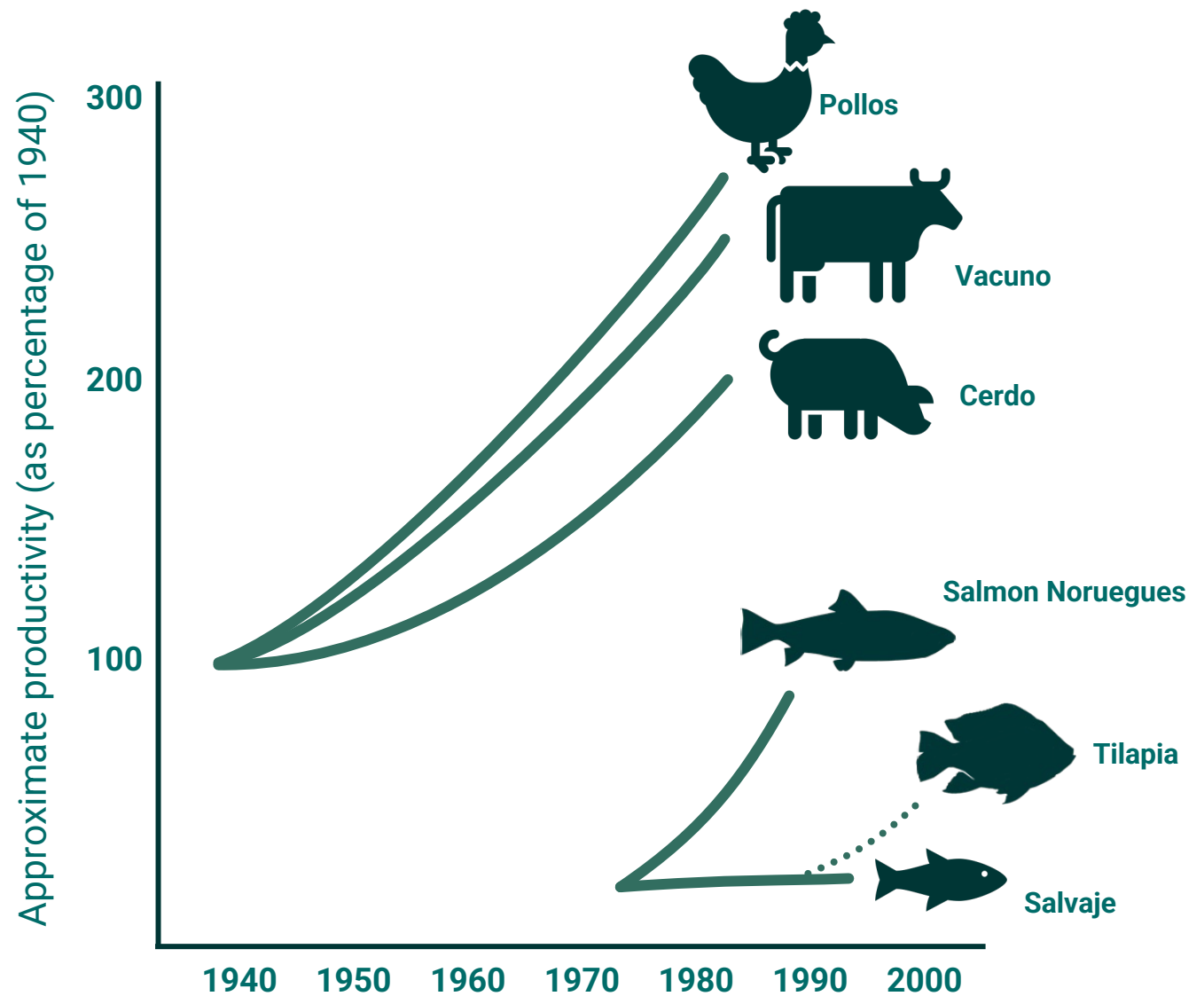


Mejora Genética Animal – La ciencia de incrementar la productividad





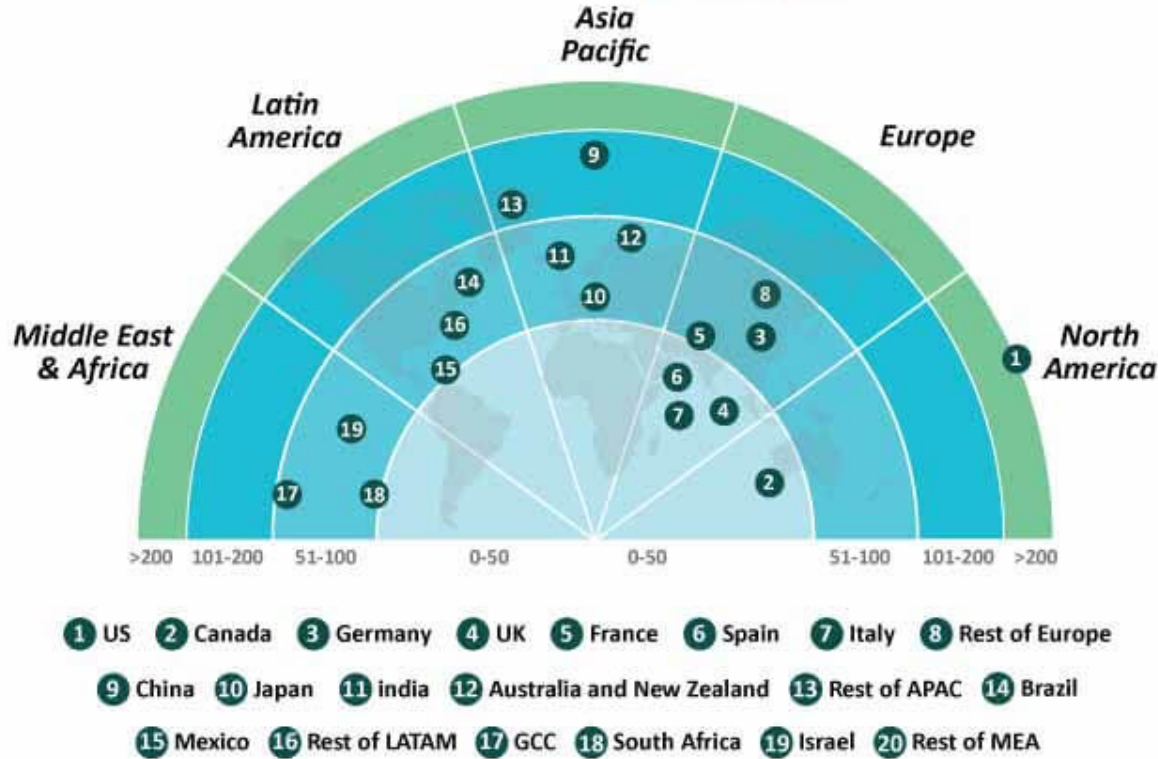
Mejora Genética Animal – La ciencia de incrementar la productividad



Development of productivity farm animals and finfishes

El mercado de Genética Animal – La previsión global

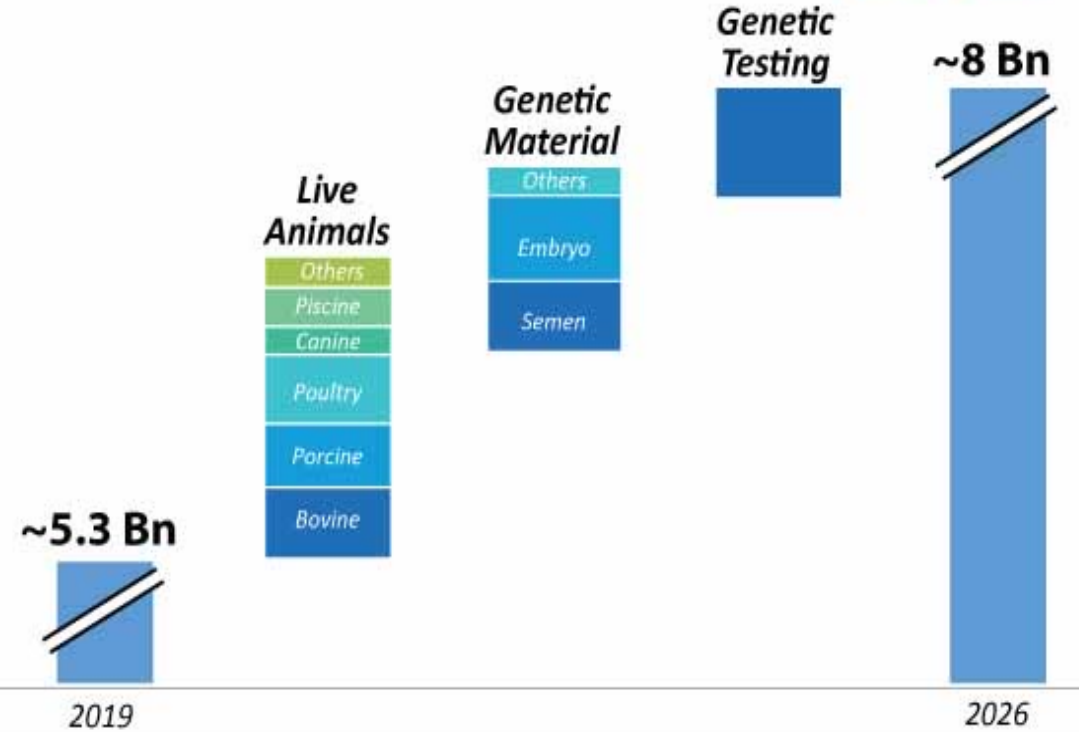
Global Animal Genetics Market by Country



Source: Fact.MR

Fact.MR

Global Animal Genetics Market, 2019-2026 Incremental \$ Opportunity



Source: Fact.MR

Fact.MR

La previsión estimada en el mercado de genética animal es de ~US\$ 8 mil millones hasta el año 2026.

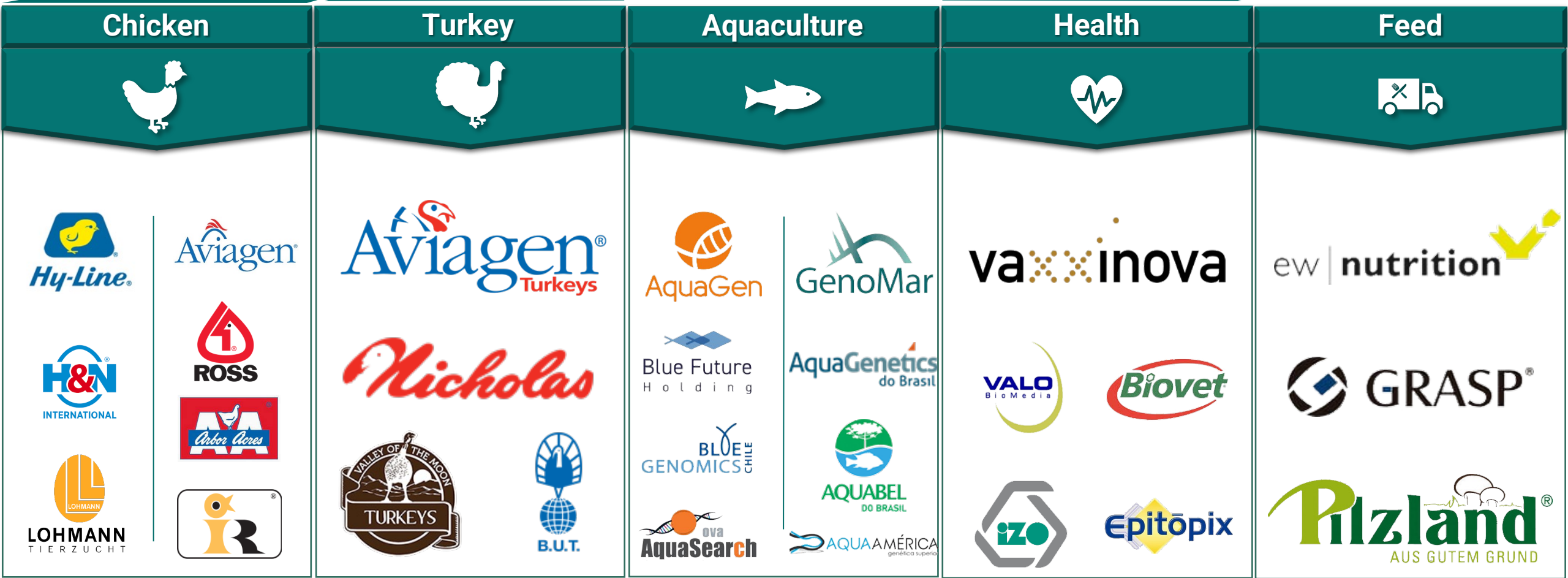


EW GROUP – El líder mundial en el mercado de genética



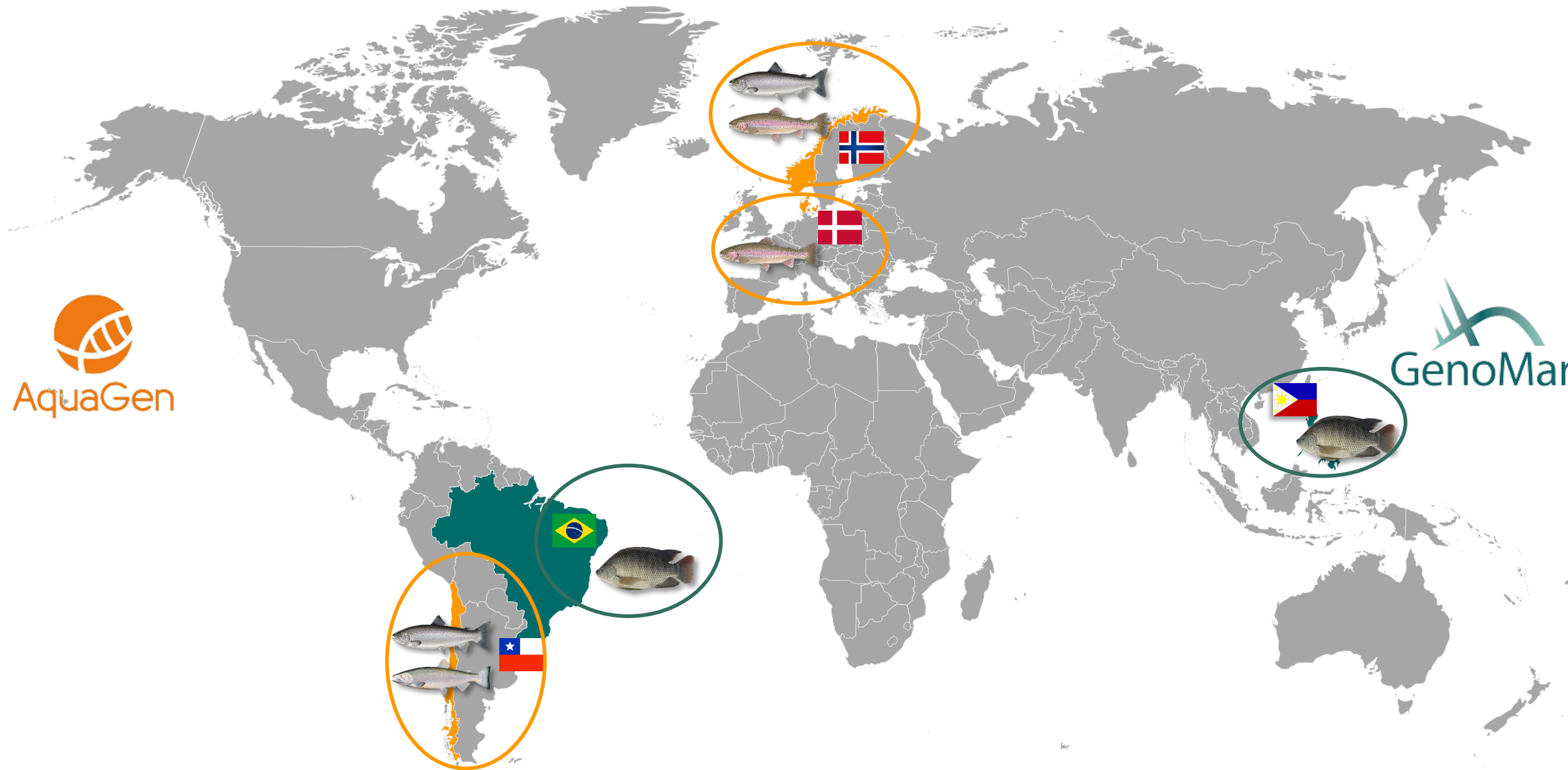


EW GROUP – El líder mundial en el mercado de genética





EW GROUP: Núcleos de Reproducción en Acuicultura

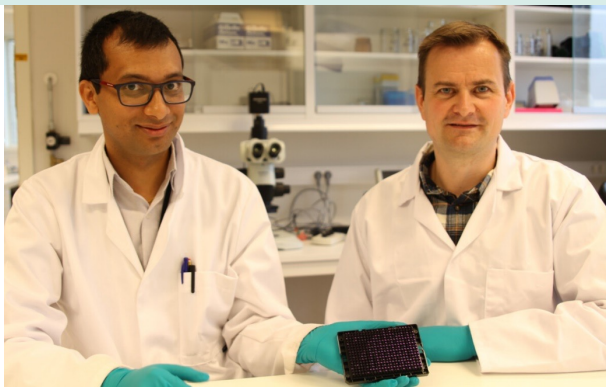




Tópico 3

GenoMar Genetics Group

“La pionera en mejora genética de tilapias”







HOTEL

X



TILAPIA

TRADICIONAL

(Apariencia externa)



TRADICIONAL

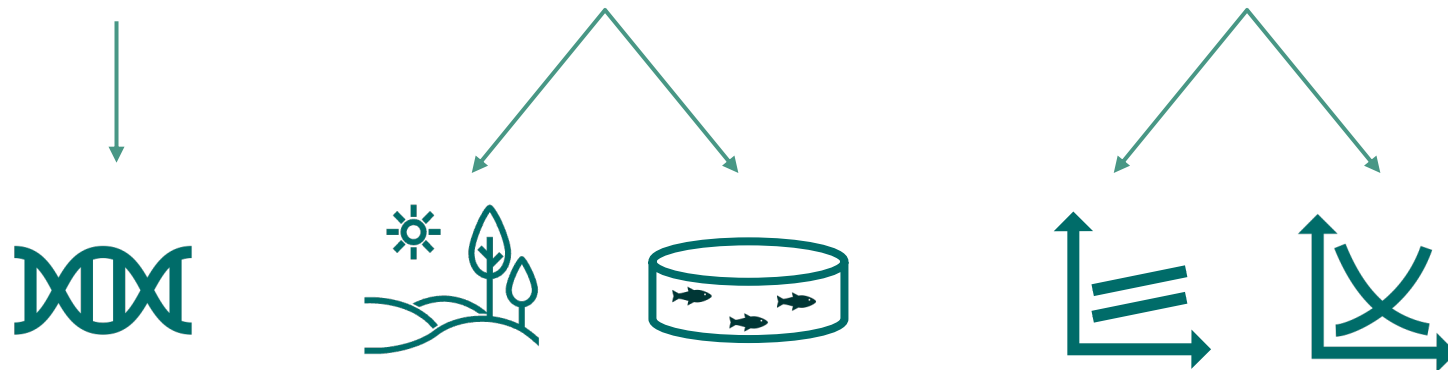
(Apariencia externa)



Estimación de los valores genéticos

(mérito genético)

Fenotipo = Genotipo + Ambiente + Interacciones (GxA)



TRADICIONAL

(Apariencia externa)



VALORES GENÉTICO

(Apariencia de la habitación)



Hotel



Hospedes



TRADICIONAL

(Apariencia externa)



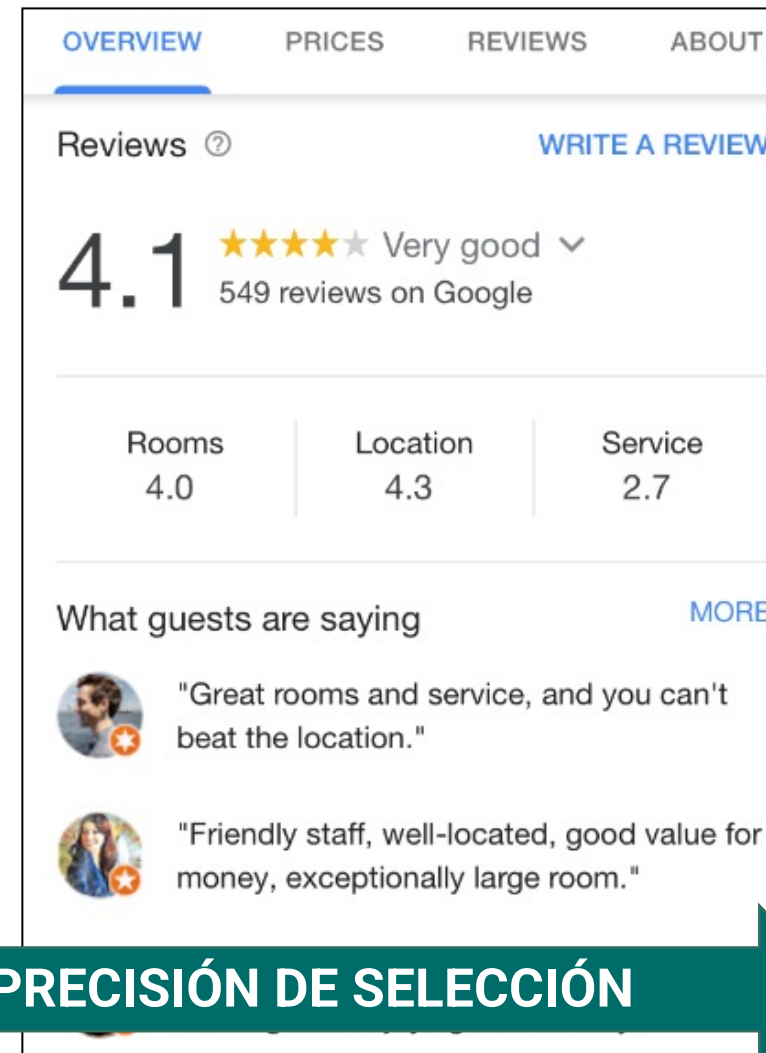
VALORES GENÉTICO

(Apariencia de la habitación)



Genómica

(Evaluación y Comentarios)





OVERVIEW PRICES REVIEWS ABOUT

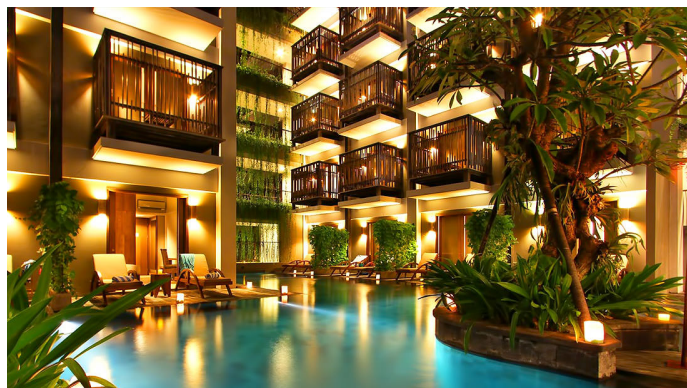
Reviews [WRITE A REVIEW](#)

4.1 ★★★★★ Very good [▼](#)
549 reviews on Google

Rooms	Location	Service
4.0	4.3	2.7

What guests are saying [MORE](#)

-  "Great rooms and service, and you can't beat the location."
-  "Friendly staff, well-located, good value for money, exceptionally large room."



NA TECNOLOGIA NOS TRAE RECURSOS PARA AUMENTAR LA PRECISIÓN DE SELECCIÓN



GenoMar Genetics: La pionera en aplicar las nuevas tecnología



1991

Implementación de la información de todas las familias en nuestro programa de selección

2016

Desarrollo de la primera herramienta comercial de genotipado en tilapias, también conocido por **Panel-SNP**.



Selección Massal



Selección de Familias



Selección Asistida por Marcadores



Selección Genómica



Secuencias del Genoma



Genómica Funcional



Edición Genómica

2000

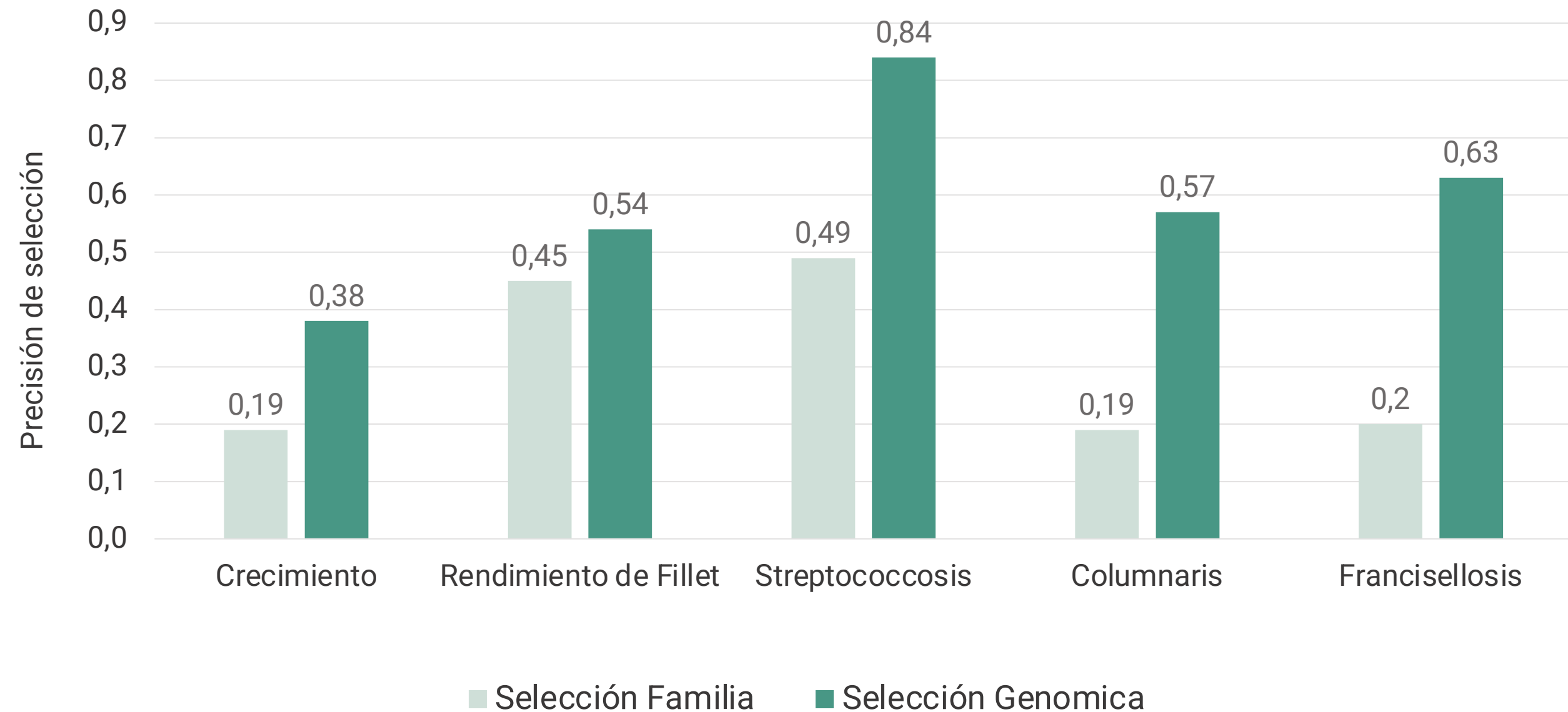
Pionera en la utilización de las informaciones del ADN para identificar las relaciones de parentesco

2019

En 2016 empezó la utilización de la selección genómica y en 2019 implementó su aplicación en todo su programa de selección.

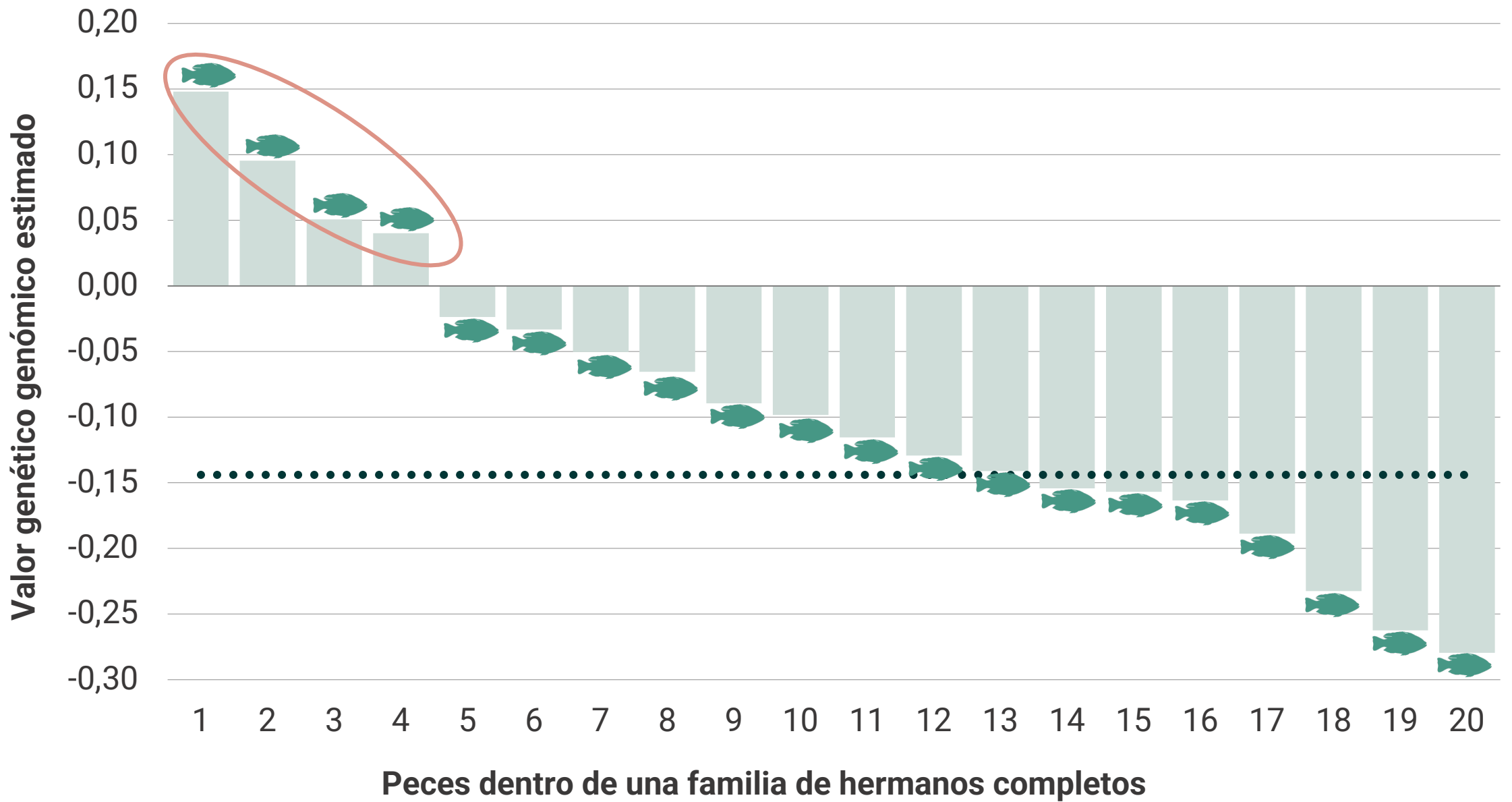


GenoMar Genetics: La Selección Genómica



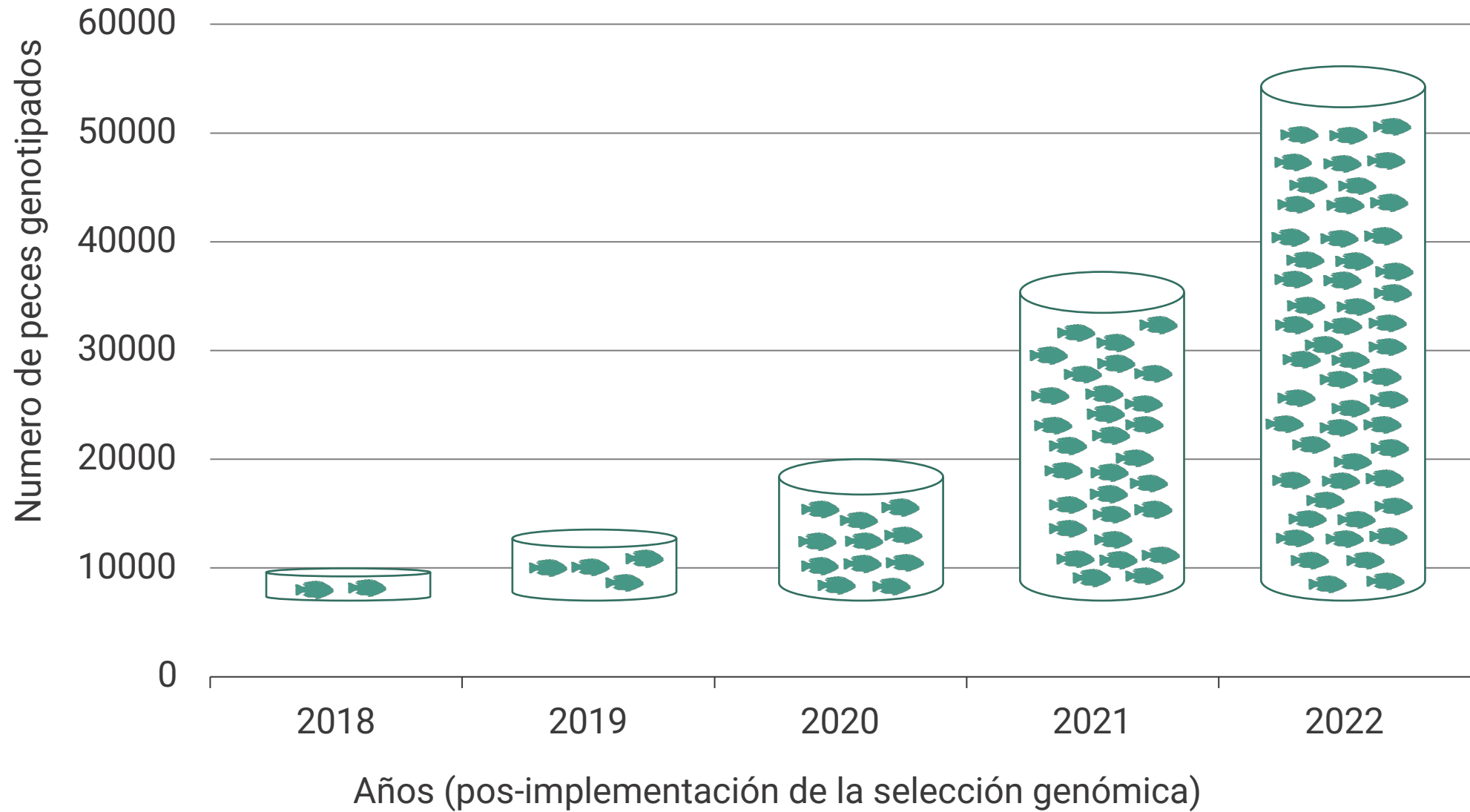


GenoMar Genetics: La Selección Genómica





GenoMar Genetics: La Selección Genómica



Tópico 4

La Tilapia GenoMar

“...Genética de alta calidad para una industria en crecimiento...”





La Tilapia GenoMar: Innovaciones tecnológicas para el mercado



Nuestro portafolio es basado en la documentación de alto nivel científico, y nuestros programas de mejora se están llevando a cabo para fortalecer mejoras en el desempeño de características importantes para la industria,

frontiers in Genetics ORIGINAL RESEARCH published: 15 October 2018 doi: 10.3389/fgene.2018.00472

Development and Validation of 58K SNP-Array and High-Density Linkage Map in Nile Tilapia (*O. niloticus*)

Rajesh Joshi^{1*}, Mariann Arnyasi¹, Sigbjørn Lien¹, Hans Magnus Gjøen¹, Alejandro Tola Alvarez² and Matthew Kent¹

¹Department of Animal and Aquacultural Sciences, Faculty of Biosciences, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, Ås,

RESEARCH ARTICLE Open Access

Bayesian genomic models boost prediction accuracy for survival to *Streptococcus agalactiae* infection in Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*)

Rajesh Joshi^{1*}, Anders Skaarud¹, Alejandro Tola Alvarez¹, Thomas Moen² and Jørgen Ødegård²

the genetics society

Heredity (2018) 120:452–462 https://doi.org/10.1038/s41437-017-0046-x

ARTICLE

Maternal, dominance and additive genetic effects in Nile tilapia; influence on growth, fillet yield and body size traits

R Joshi¹ · JA Woolliams^{1,2} · THE Meuwissen¹ · HM Gjøen¹

Received: 29 June 2017 / Revised: 25 November 2017 / Accepted: 11 December 2017 / Published online: 16 January 2018
© The Author(s) 2018. This article is published with open access

Joshi et al. Genet Sel Evol (2020) 52:1 https://doi.org/10.1186/s12711-019-0522-2

GSE Genetics Selection Evolution

RESEARCH ARTICLE Open Access

Genomic dissection of maternal, additive and non-additive genetic effects for growth and carcass traits in Nile tilapia

Rajesh Joshi^{1*}, Theo H. E. Meuwissen^{1,2} and Hans M. Gjøen^{1,3}

ANIMAL GENETICS Immunogenetics, Molecular Genetics and Functional Genomics

REVIEW doi: 10.1111/age.12989

Genomics to accelerate genetic improvement in tilapia

J. M. Yáñez^{1*}, R. Joshi² and G. M. Yoshida³

¹Facultad de Ciencias Veterinarias y Pecuarias, Universidad de Chile, Av Santa Rosa 11735, La Pintana, Santiago 8820066, Chile; ²Núcleo Mlenio INVASAL, Casilla 160-C, Concepción, Chile; ³GenoMar Genetics AS, Bolette Bygget 1, Oslo 0252, Norway.

Received: 20 August 2020 / Revised: 8 September 2020 / Accepted: 30 September 2020
DOI: 10.1111/jbg.12516

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Experimental validation of genetic selection for resistance against *Streptococcus agalactiae* via different routes of infection in the commercial Nile tilapia breeding programme

Rajesh Joshi^{1*} | Anders Skaarud² | Alejandro Tola Alvarez³

GIGA² SCIENCE

RESEARCH

Chromosome-scale assemblies reveal the structural evolution of African cichlid genomes

Matthew A. Conte¹, Rajesh Joshi², Emily C. Moore³, Sri Pratima Nandamuri¹, William J. Gammerdinger¹, Reade B. Roberts³, Karen L. Carleton¹, Sigbjørn Lien² and Thomas D. Kocher^{1,4}

¹Department of Biology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA; ²Centre for Integrative Genetics (CiGENE), Department of Animal and Aquacultural Sciences, Faculty of Biosciences, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, PO Box 5003, Ås, Norway and ³Department of Biological Sciences and W. M. Keck Center for Behavioral Biology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695, USA

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Aquaculture

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/aquaculture

Genomic selection for resistance to *Francisellosis* in commercial Nile tilapia population: Genetic and genomic parameters, correlation with growth rate and predictive ability

Rajesh Joshi^{a,*}, Diones Bender Almeida^b, Arthur Roberto da Costa^c, Anders Skaarud^a, Ulisses de Pádua Pereira^c, Tim M. Knutsen^d, Thomas Moen^d, Alejandro Tola Alvarez^a

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Aquaculture

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/aquaculture

Genomic prediction for commercial traits using univariate and multivariate approaches in Nile tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*)

R. Joshi^{a,*}, A. Skaarud^a, M. de Vera^b, A.T. Alvarez^a, J. Ødegård^a

^aGenoMar Genetics AS, Pir X, Bryggen 3, 0250, Oslo, Norway
^bGenoMar Supreme Philippines, Science City of Muñoz, Nueva Ecija, Philippines
^cAquaGen AS, P.O. Box 1240, Sluppen, 7462, Trondheim, Norway



GENOMAR GAIN

A fast-growing tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) genetically selected for high yield in farming.



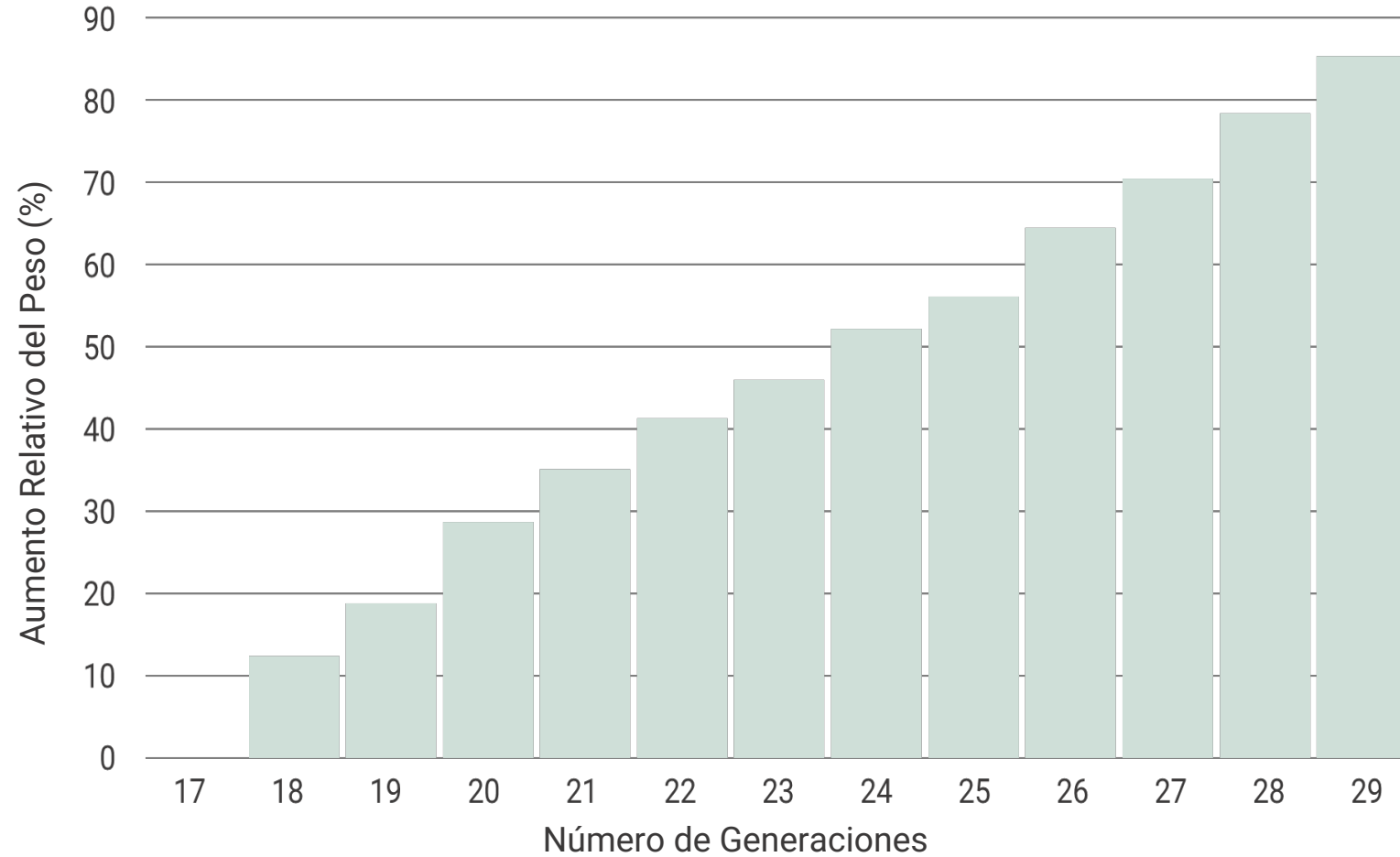
Product documentation for:

- Growth (page 2)
- Fillet yield (page 3)



Version 1, 2021

Ganancia del Peso Promedio en la Cosecha



Promedio de **7,1 puntos** porcentuales de crecimiento por generación



GENOMAR GAIN

A fast-growing tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) genetically selected for high yield in farming.



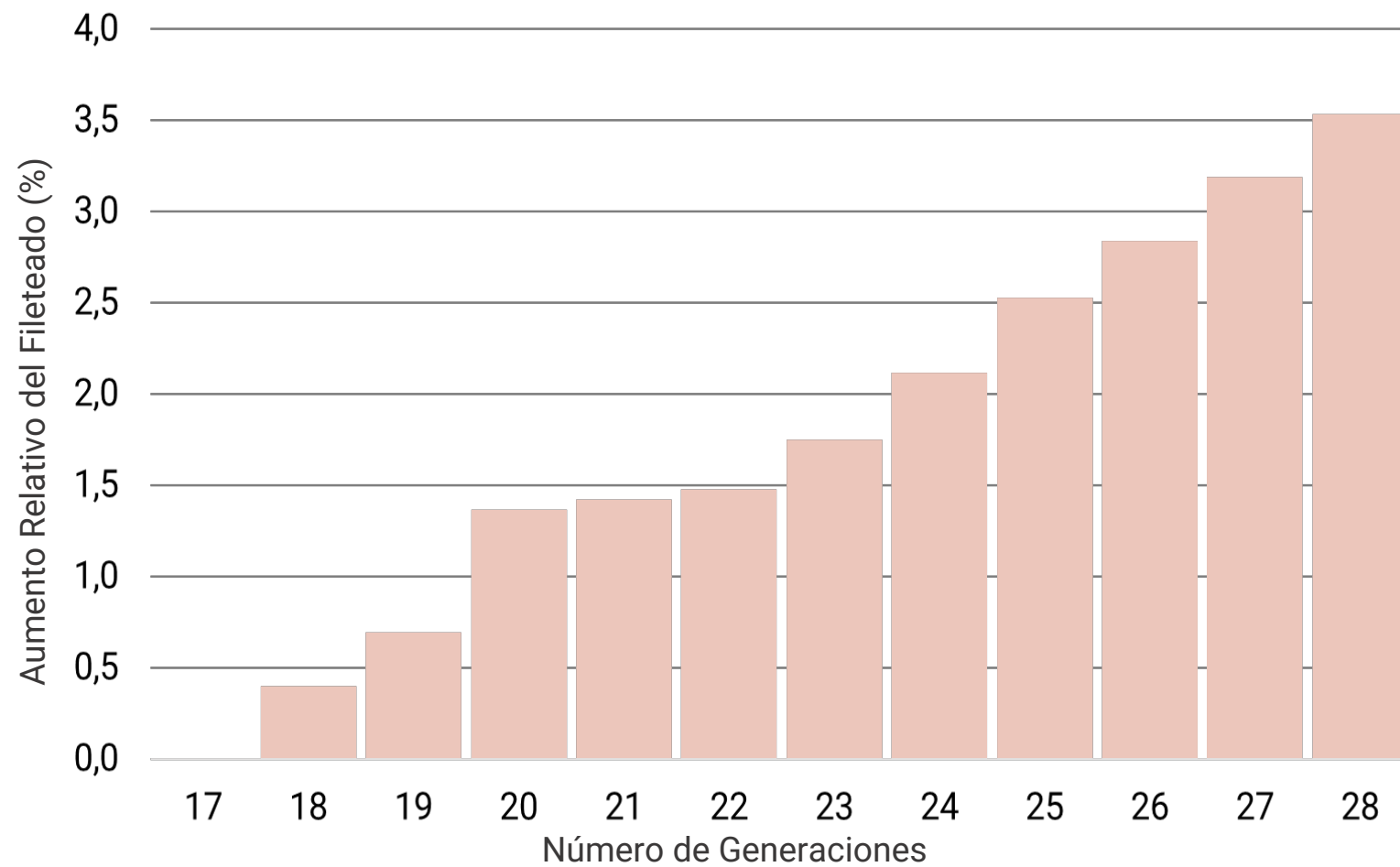
Product documentation for:

- Growth (page 2)
- Fillet yield (page 3)



Version 1, 2021

Ganancia del Rendimiento de la Canal (Fileteado)



Promedio de **0,3 puntos** porcentuales de crecimiento por generación



GENOMAR STRONG

A robust tilapia (*Oreochromis niloticus*) genetically selected for high survival in farming.



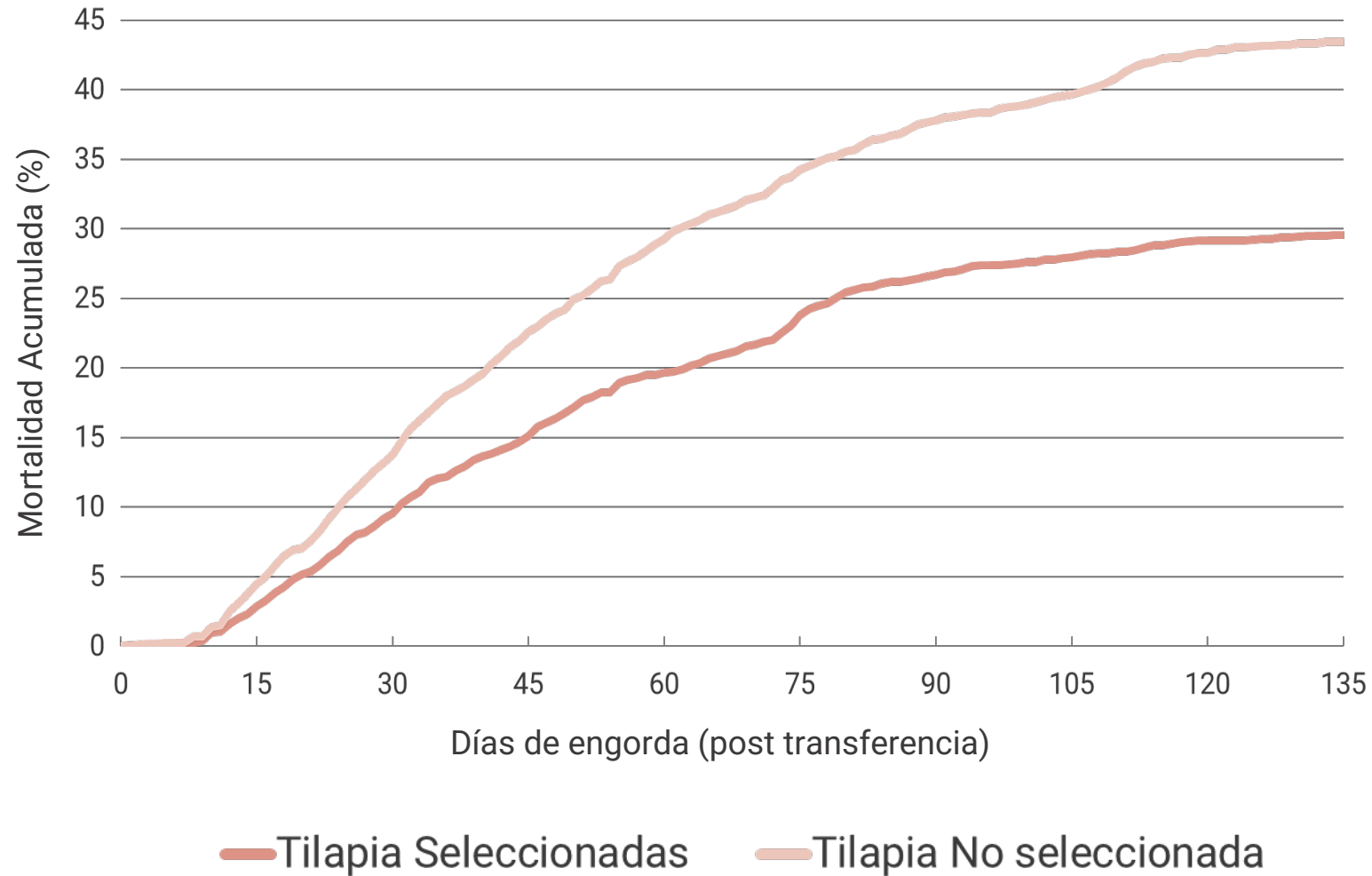
Product documentation for:

- Streptococcosis resistance (page 2)
- Growth (page 3)



Version 1, 2021

Resistencia a Streptococcus





Evaluación Económica en Malásia (2021)

Tasa de crecimiento específica

Peso en la Cosecha ~1250g

Filete Entero

Rend. Filete (con piel y tira)

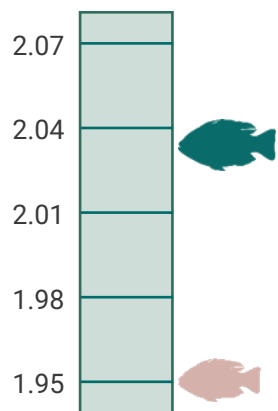
Piel Quitada

Rend. Filete (con tira)

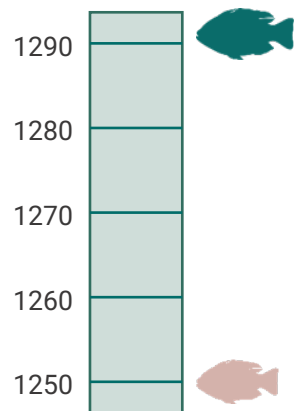
Tira Quitada

Rend. Filete

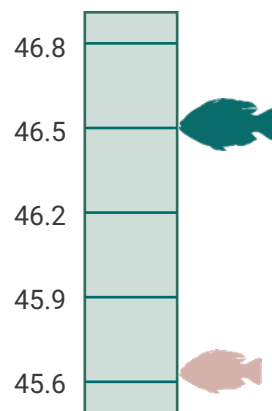
+3.83%^{***}



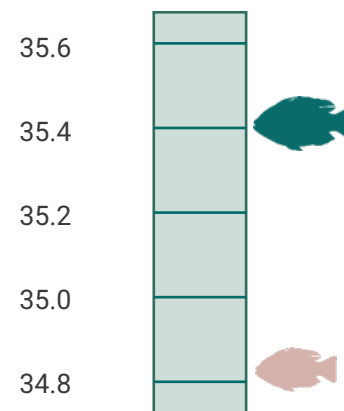
+43.00g^{***}



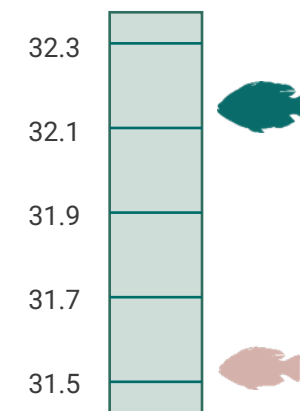
+1.91%^{**}



+1.48%^{*}



+1.95%^{*}



Nuevo Producto

Antiguo Producto

*** P-values: <0.001

** P-values: <0.05

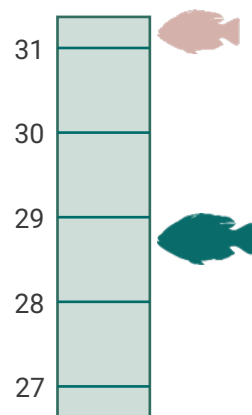
* P-values: <0.1



Evaluación Económica en Malásia (2021)

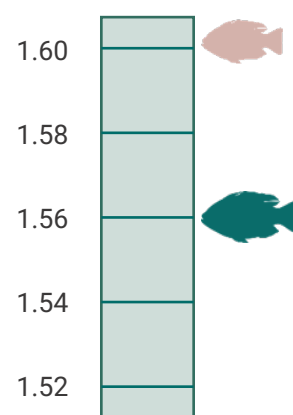
Mortalidad

+7.83%^{***}



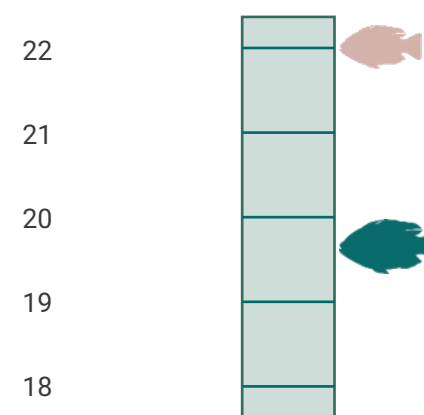
Conversion Alimentar

+2.50%^{**}



Uniformidad

+10.33%^{*}



Nuevo Producto

Antiguo Producto

*** P-values: <0.001

** P-values: <0.05

* P-values: <0.1



Evaluación Económica en Malásia (2021)

La probabilidad de que el beneficio por pagar un coste extra por peces de GenoMar resistentes a *Streptococcus* sea mayor que los costes, considerando los prejuicios causados por diferentes tasas de mortalidad

Cost	ESTANQUES					JAULAS FLOTANTES				
	Tasas de Mortalidad					Tasas de Mortalidad				
	1%	5%	10%	15%	≥20%	1%	5%	10%	15%	≥20%
10%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100.0%	100%	100%	100%	100%
20%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99.7%	100%	100%	100%	100%
30%	94.6%	100%	100%	100%	100%	87.6%	100%	100%	100%	100%
40%	73.2%	100%	100%	100%	100%	63.2%	98.2%	100%	100%	100%
50%	46.2%	100%	100%	100%	100%	36.7%	90.3%	100%	100%	100%
60%	23.0%	95.1%	100%	100%	100%	16.5%	67.8%	97.5%	100%	100%
70%	8.2%	83.6%	100%	100%	100%	4.2%	41.5%	91.7%	98.9%	100%
80%	1.2%	64.5%	99.7%	100%	100%	0.3%	20.1%	80.1%	96.6%	100%
90%	0%	42.1%	96.9%	100%	100%	0%	7.0%	61.0%	92.0%	98.4%
100%	0%	22.5%	91.2%	99.8%	100%	0%	1.6%	37.5%	81.7%	96.0%



Diferentes Cepas Comerciales (2019)



Governo do Estado de São Paulo
Secretaria de Agricultura e Abastecimento do Estado de São Paulo
Agência Paulista de Tecnologia dos Agronegócios

Agencia del gobierno independiente y oficial

Instituto de Pesca avalia desempenho das principais linhagens comerciais de tilápia

Linhagem GST apresentou melhores características de desempenho

A tilápia é o peixe mais cultivado no Brasil. Anualmente, cerca de 250 mil toneladas dessa espécie são produzidas e contribuem para uma alimentação mais saudável da população. Pensando na sua importância para a aquicultura brasileira e no aumento da produtividade do setor, o Instituto de Pesca (IP-APTA) avaliou o desempenho zootécnico das principais linhagens comerciais de tilápia que atualmente estão disponíveis no mercado nacional e internacional.

De acordo com o pesquisador do IP, Vander Bruno dos Santos, responsável pelo projeto, foram avaliadas as linhagens Premium, Aquamérica, Spring e Genomar Supreme (GST). As três primeiras são encontradas no mercado brasileiro e a última, a GST, é uma linhagem produzida nas Filipi-



JOURNAL OF APPLIED ANIMAL RESEARCH
2019, VOL. 47, NO. 1, 72-78
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09712119.2019.1571495>



OPEN ACCESS

Performance of Nile tilapia *Oreochromis niloticus* strains in Brazil: a comparison with Philippine strain

Vander Bruno dos Santos^{a,b}, Vinicius Vasconcelos Silva^b, Marcus Vinicius de Almeida^b, Edson Assunção Mareco^c and Rondinelle A. S. Salomão^c

^aInstituto de Pesca/APTA/SAA, Água Branca, Brazil; ^bAPTA, Polo Ata Sorocabana, Presidente Prudente, SP, Brazil; ^cUniversidade do Oeste Paulista – UNOESTE, Pres. Prudente, Brazil

ABSTRACT

The aim of this study was to evaluate the performance of three Nile tilapia strains in Brazil compared to Genomar Supreme™ Generation 24 from the Philippines. Tilapia fingerlings, male population, of approximately 8 g which were cultivated in water recirculation systems containing 0.5 m³ tanks, density of 60 fish m⁻³, with four replicates (tanks). The fish will be fed three times a day with the same commercial feed for each particular growth phase according to biomass in each tank. Five fish from each tank were sampled at the start and 60th, 120th, 180th and 240th days of cultivation. They were determined the weight gain, feed conversion and homogeneity of batch in each period. The Gompertz model given by $y = Ae^{-(e^{-k(x-x_0)})}$ was fit and it was calculated the absolute and relative growth rate. The weight and age at inflection point were calculated too. The improvement programme from Genomar in the Philippines brings tilapia strain with better growth rate and performance when compared with the one commercialized in Brazil. This Philippine strain constitutes an important potential to improve tilapia farm in Brazil. However, the use of this genetics needs to be accomplished in this country.

ARTICLE HISTORY

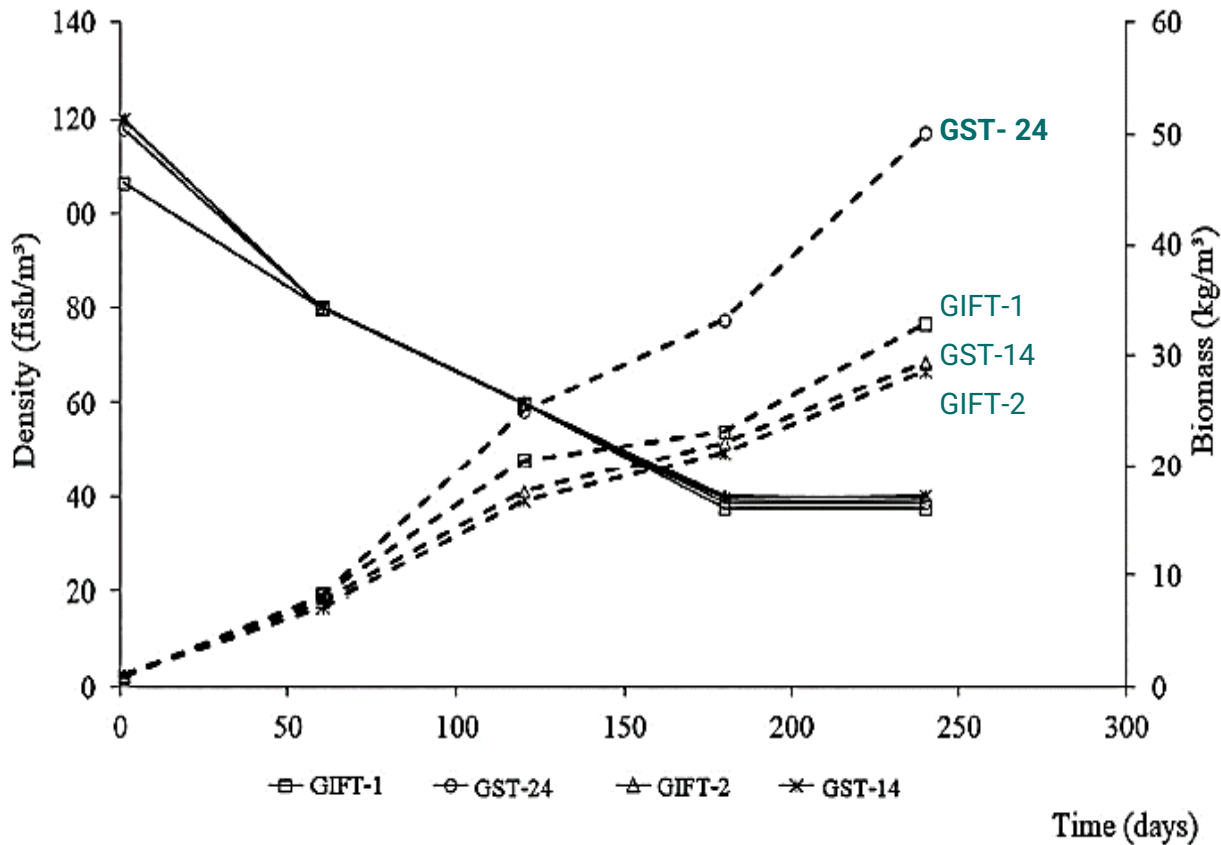
Received 23 July 2018
Accepted 11 January 2019

KEYWORDS

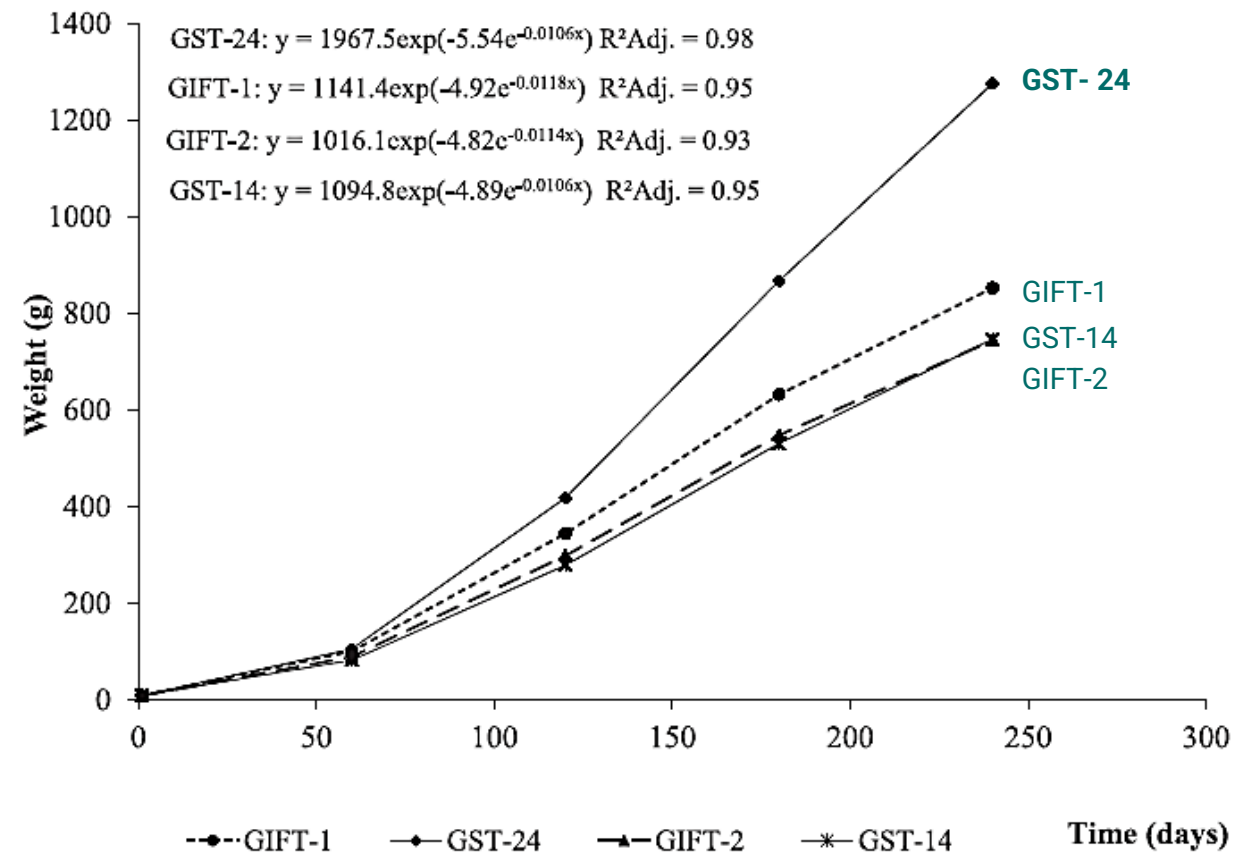
Feed conversion; fillet; growth model; growth rate; GST tilapia; homogeneity of bath



Diferentes Cepas Comerciales (2019)



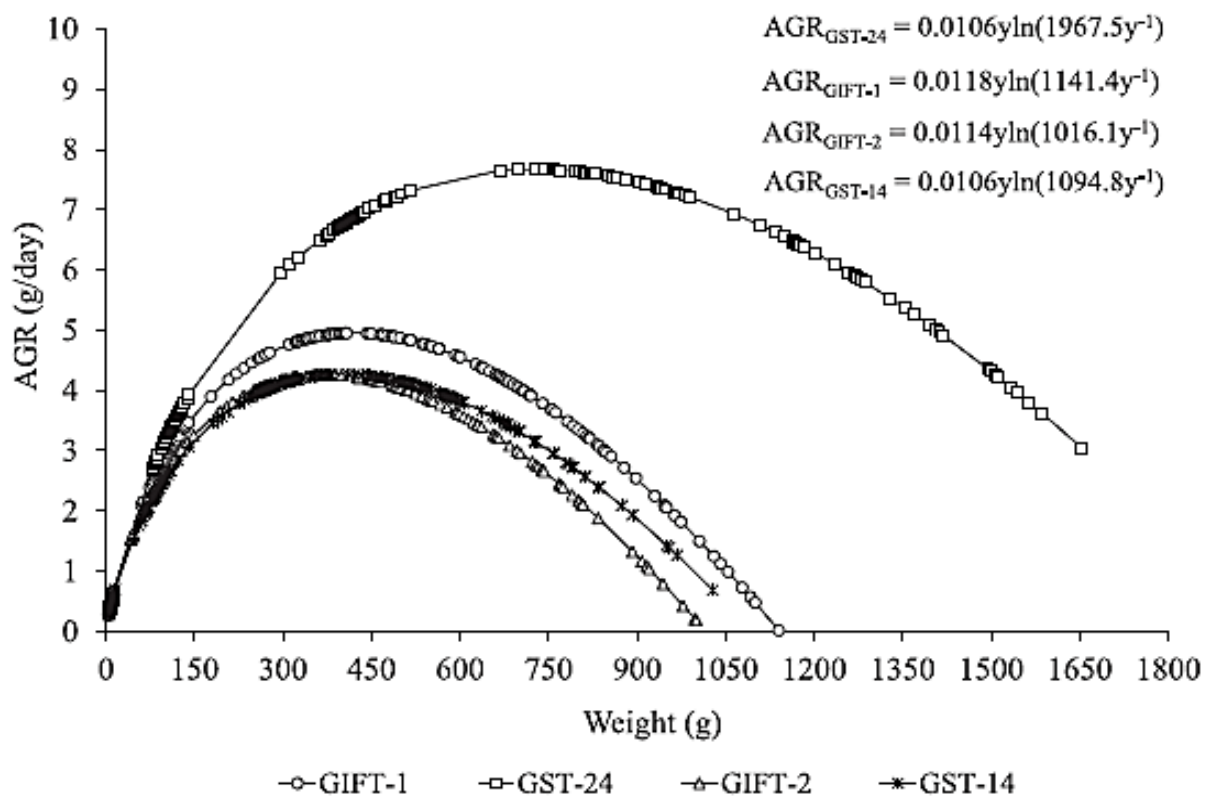
Variación de la **densidad** y **biomasa** en los tanques de cultivo de tilapia.



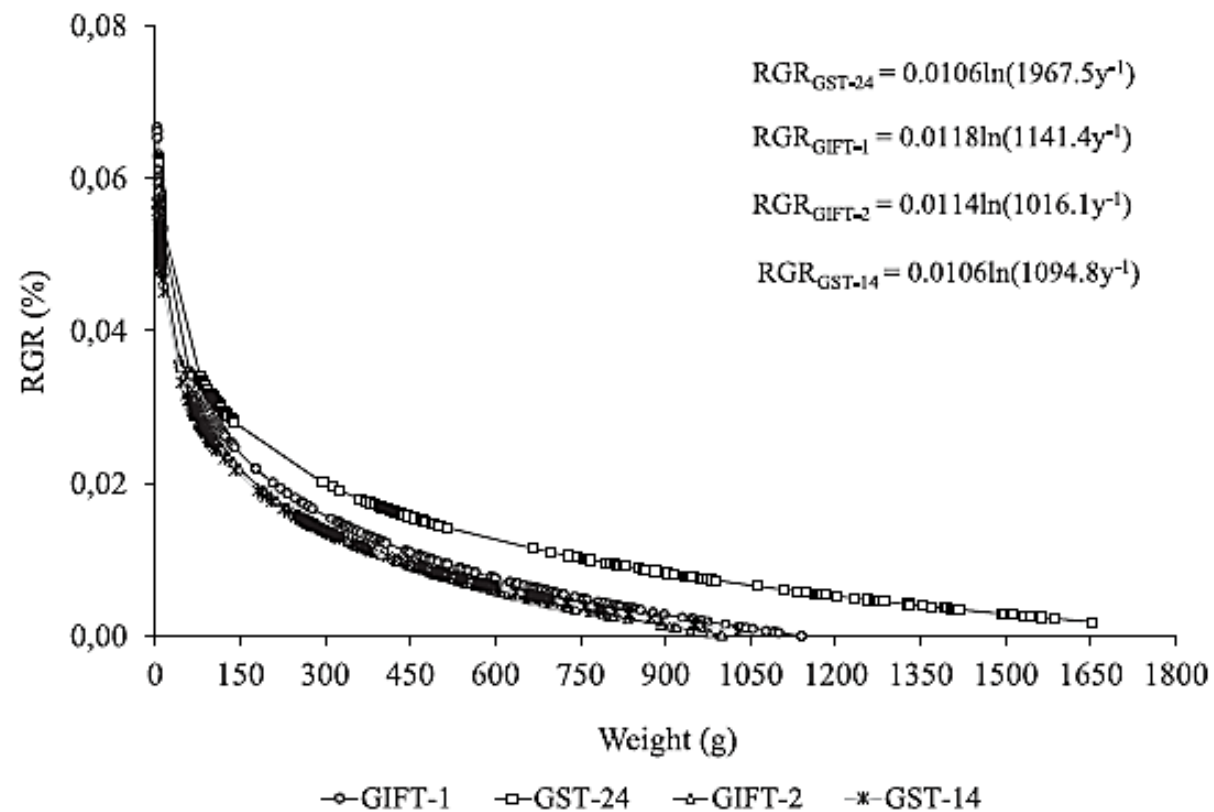
Modelo de **crecimiento** de Gompertz de cepas de tilapia del Nilo. Cada punto representa las estimaciones medias de cuarenta peces de cada cepa.



Diferentes Cepas Comerciales (2019)



Tasa de crecimiento **absoluto** de las cepas de tilapia del Nilo. Cada punto representa la estimación de cada observación (n = 200 de cada cepa).



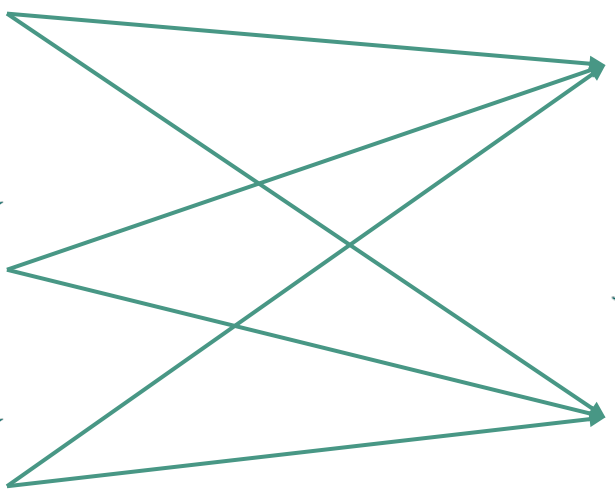
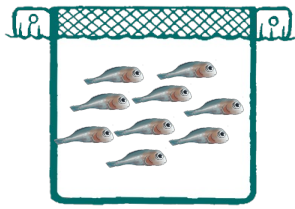
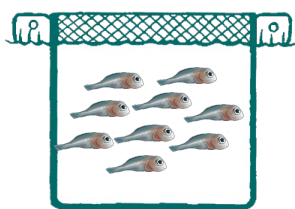
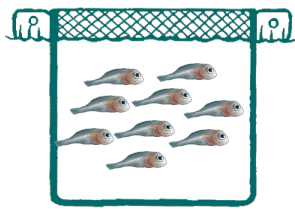
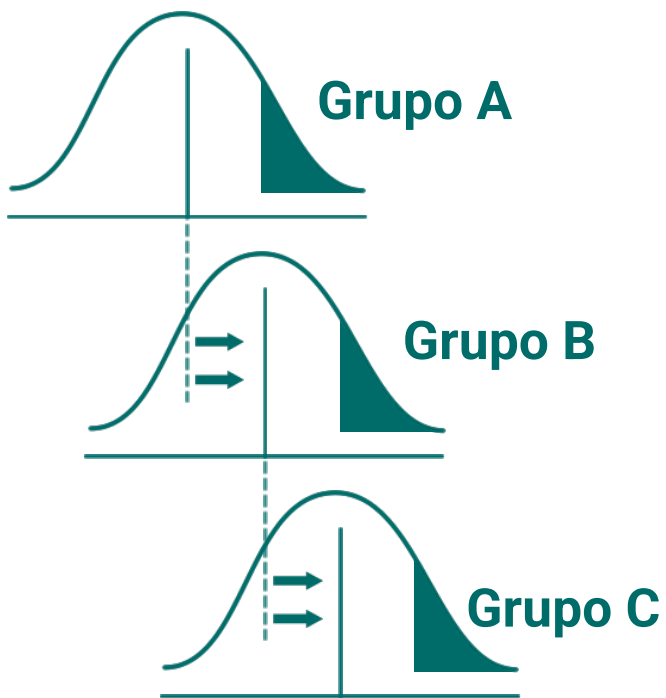
Tasa de crecimiento **relativa** de las cepas de tilapia del Nilo. Cada punto representa la estimación de cada observación (n = 200 de cada cepa).



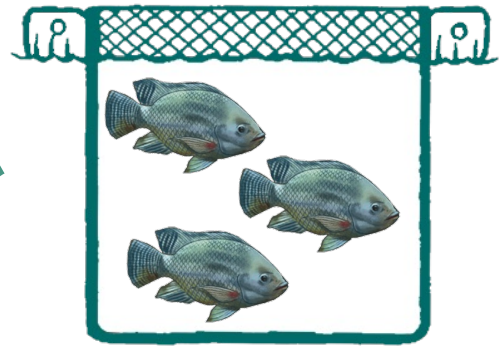
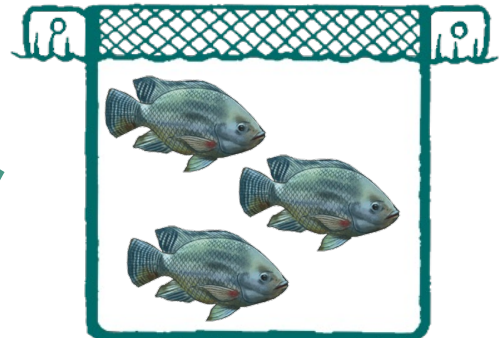
Desempeño de Grupos Contemporáneos (2022)



AQUABEL
DO BRASIL

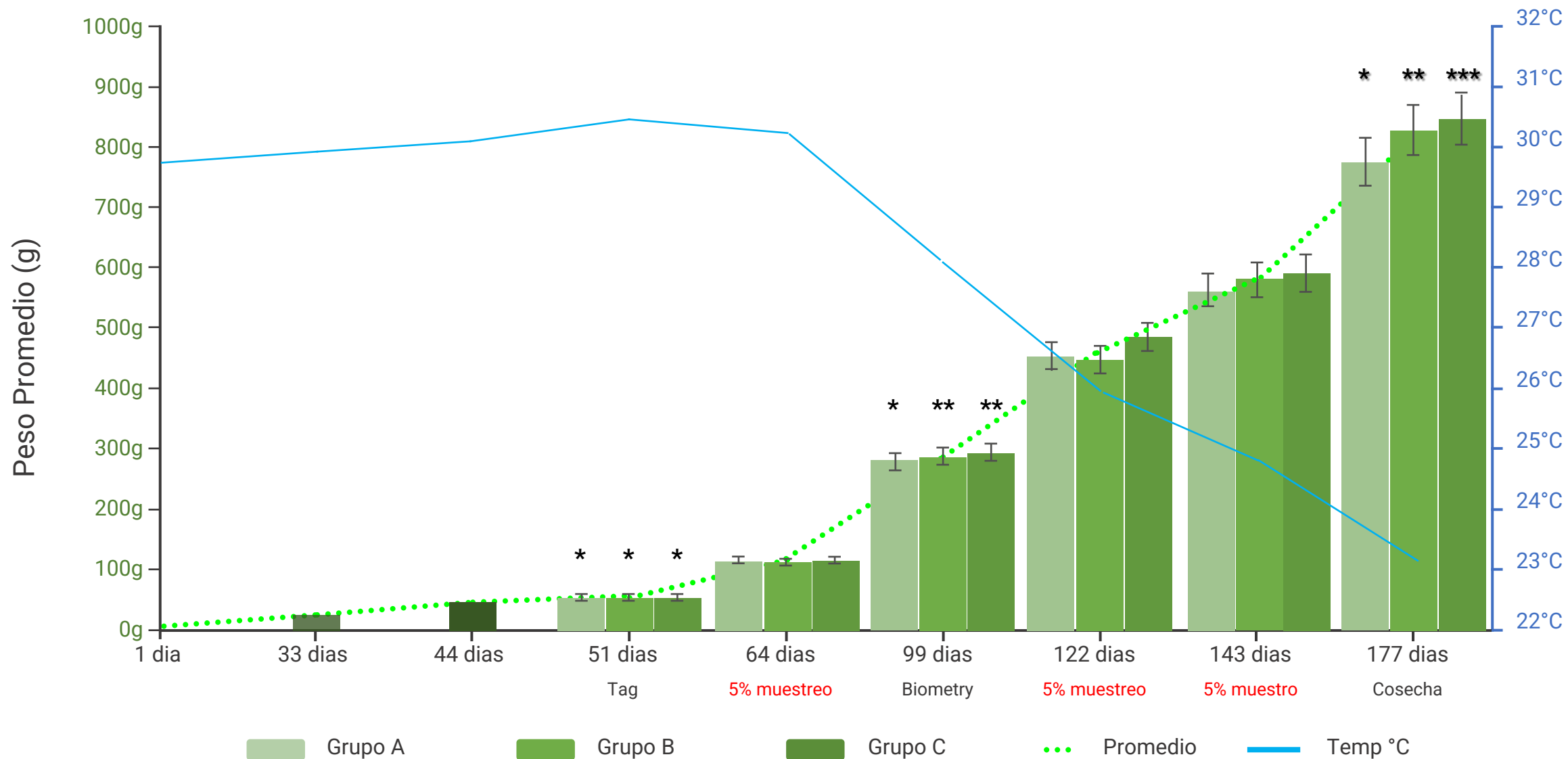


100 peces/m³



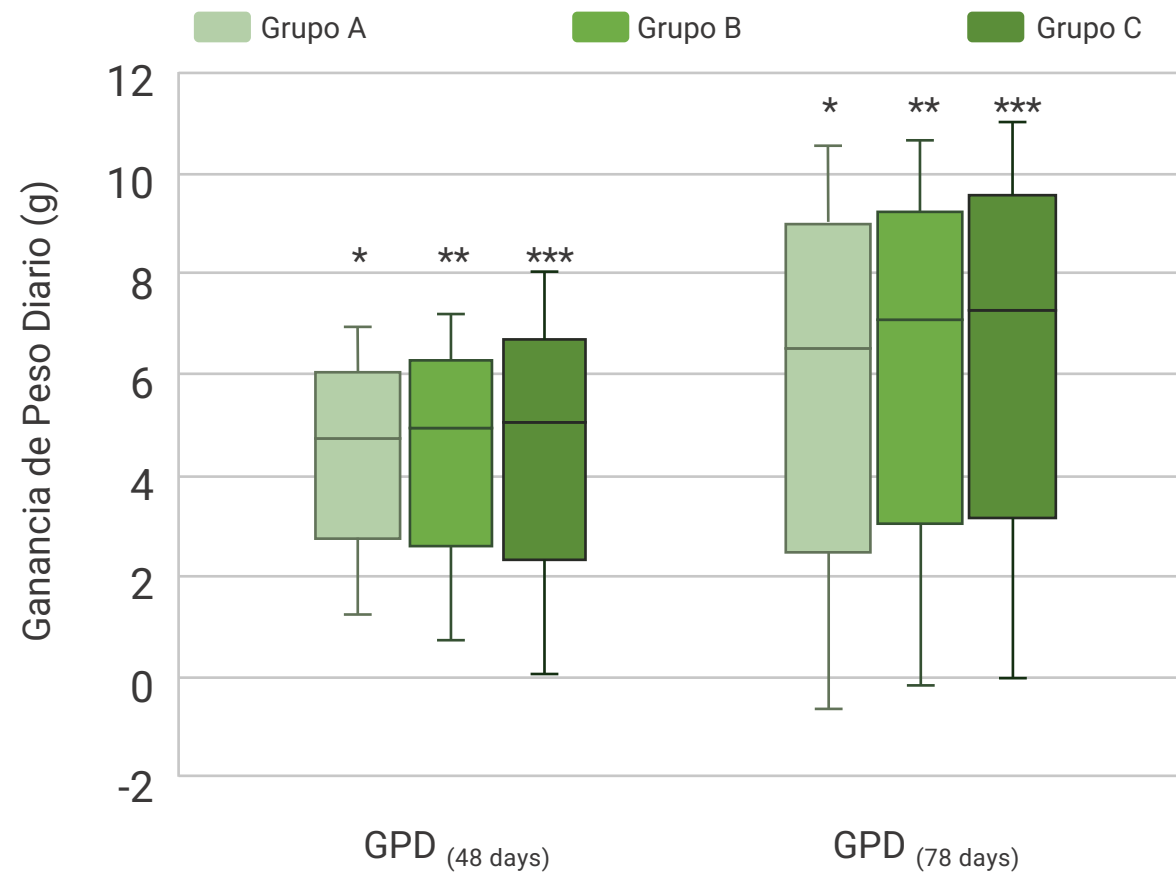
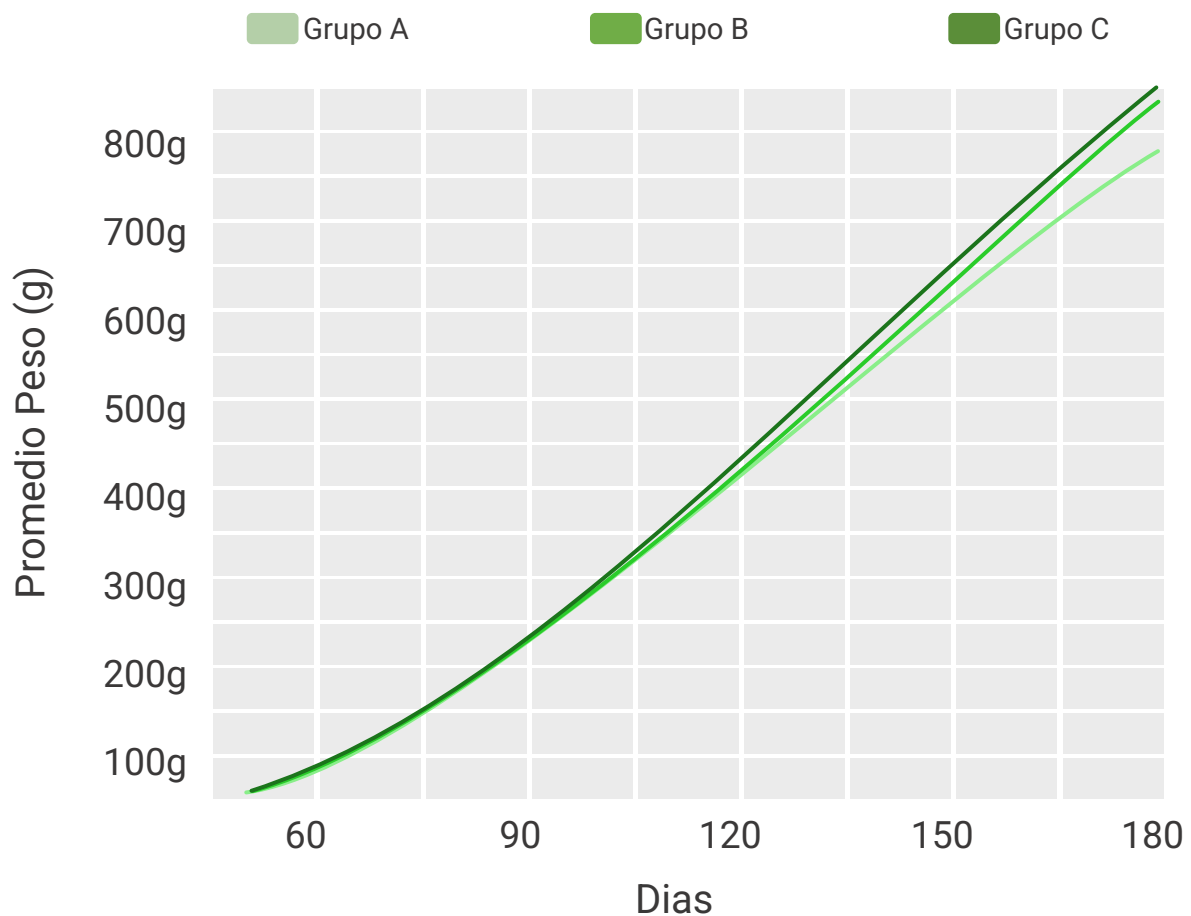


Desempeño de Grupos Contemporáneos (2022)





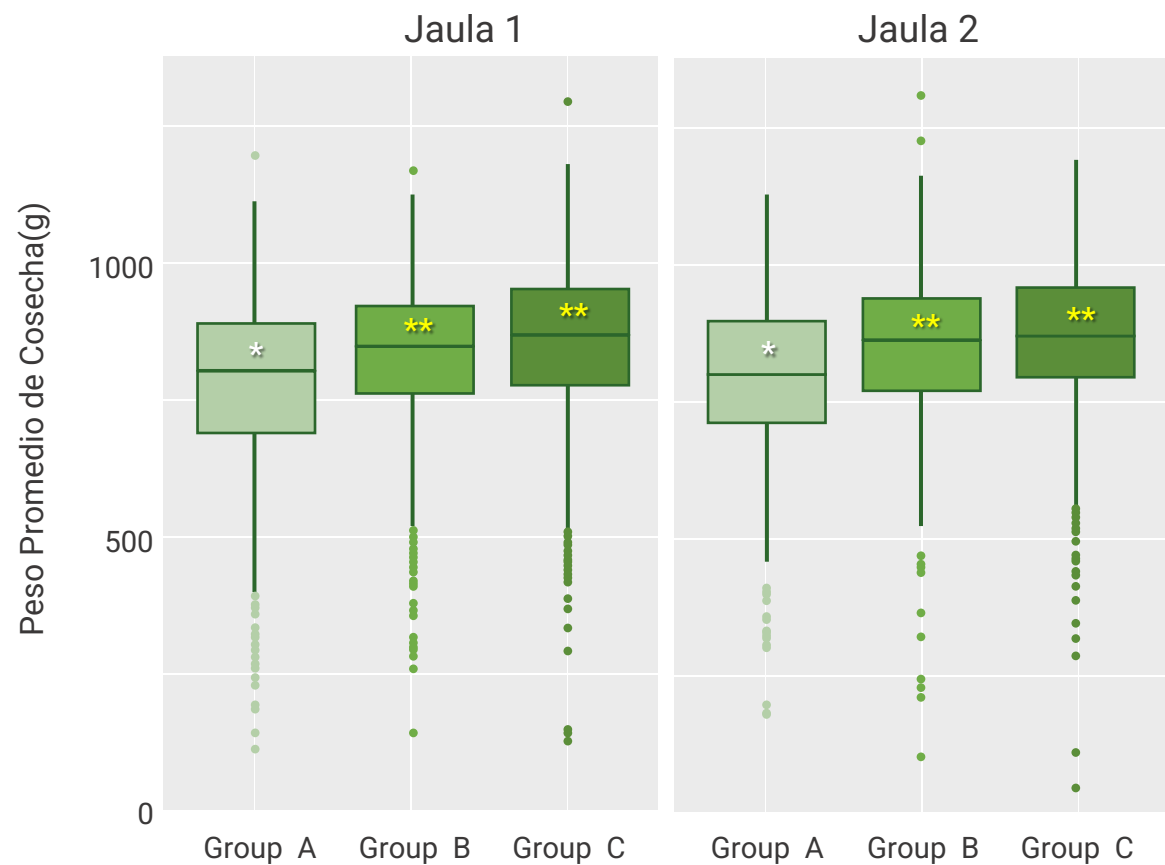
Desempeño de Grupos Contemporáneos (2022)





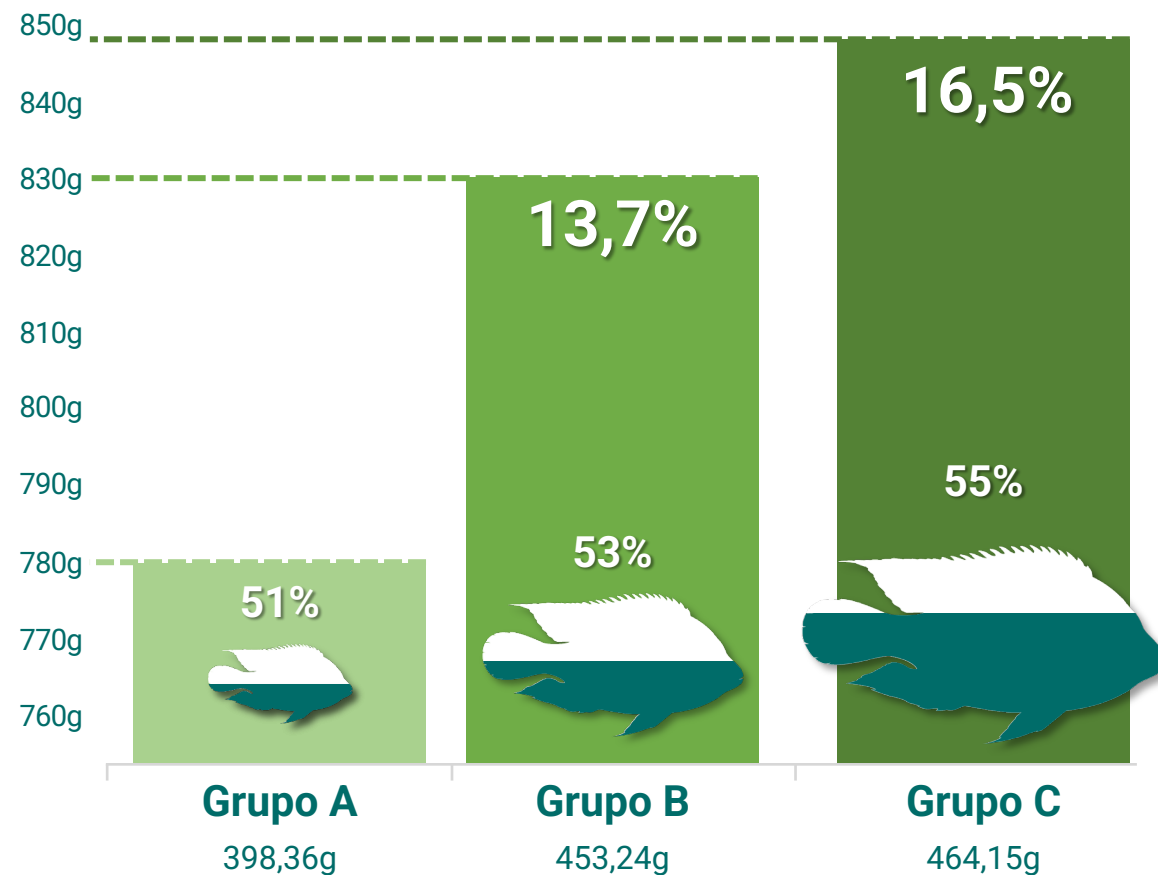
Desempeño de Grupos Contemporáneos (2022)

Uniformidad entre grupos



Test Asintótico de igualdad C.V .
(Feltz and Miller, 1996)

Efectos genéticos



Modelos Mistos



Tópico 5

GenoMar en Latin América

“... el nuevo núcleo de mejora genética mundial...”





Tilapia Breeding Center In Latin America

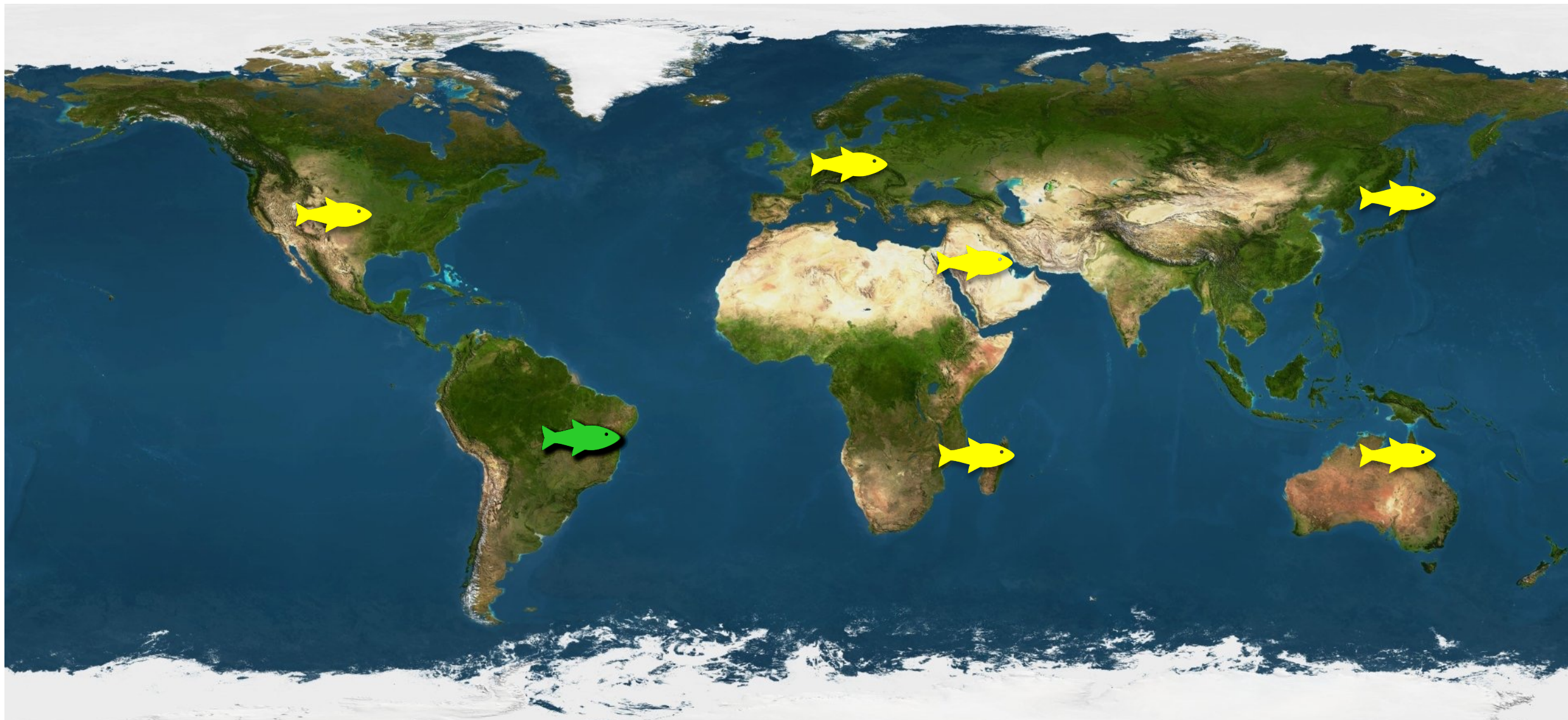


SIERRA DE LA TILAPIA



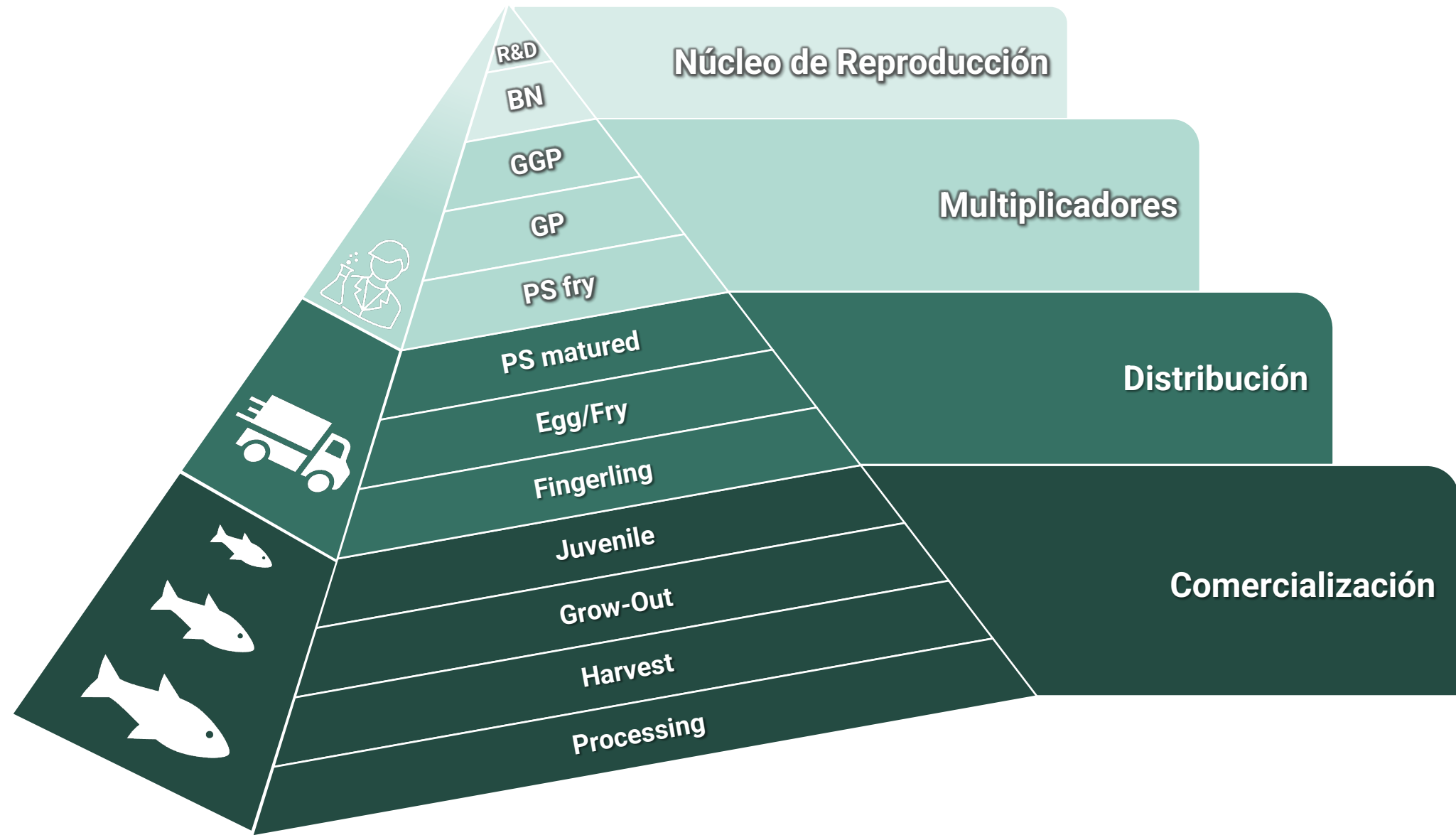


GenoMar en Latin América: Núcleo de Mejora Genética Mundial





GenoMar en Latin América: La distribución del material genético





GenoMar en Colombia: Expectativas de avance en el país



Constitución GG-C

- ❖ 2021 Constitución de la empresa
- ❖ I Semestre 2022
 - ❖ Creación del Centro para Levante de Reproductores
 - ❖ Importaciones de futuros reproductores desde Filipinas
- ❖ II Semestre 2022
 - ❖ 1er granja de Reproducción y Comercialización de semillas sexo reversada.

The Fish Site

Find species, diseases, articles... Breeding & genetics Farm management Health & welfare Nutrition Environment Post-har

GenoMar launches Colombian tilapia venture

BREEDING & GENETICS

F by The Fish Site
25 October 2021, at 11:32am

GenoMar Genetics has signed a joint venture agreement with Agroavícola Sanmarino to distribute tilapia fingerlings from a biosecure land-based facility in Colombia's Huila province.

A photograph showing four men standing side-by-side in front of a modern building with large glass windows. From left to right: a man in a blue and white checkered shirt, a man in a dark green polo shirt, a man in a dark blue polo shirt, and a man in a white button-down shirt. They are all smiling and appear to be in a professional setting.



PRODUCCIÓN Y COMERCIALIZACIÓN

1° Semestre 2023

Altas condiciones de bioseguridad



Genética única en Colombia



Certificaciones de calidad e inocuidad

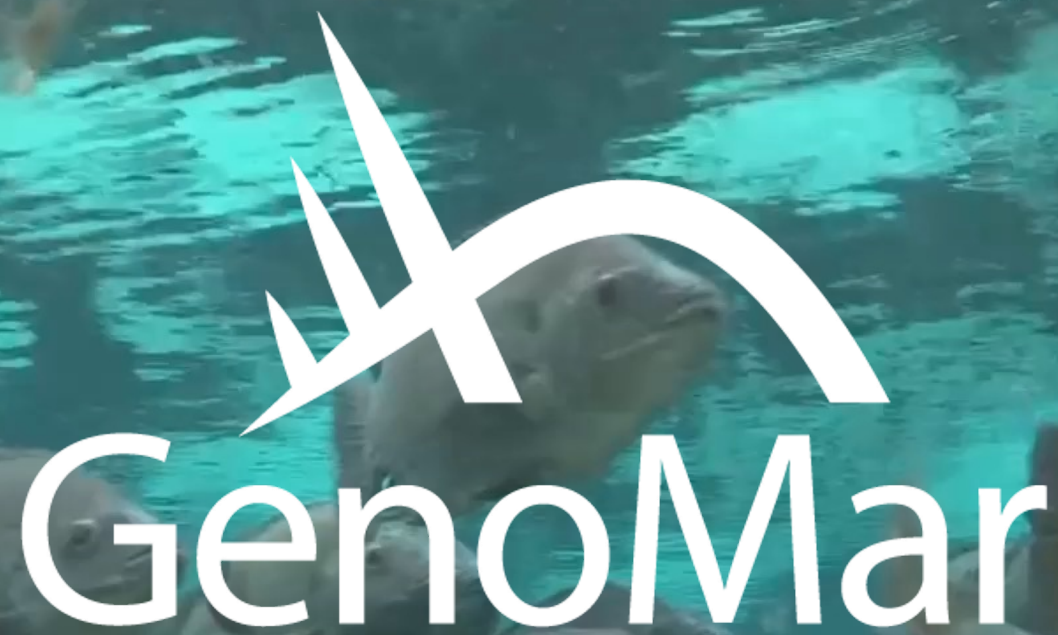


GenoMar en Colombia: Expectativas de avance en el país

Acercamiento Comercial

- ❖ Un modelo único para la distribución en todo el territorio del País
- ❖ Entrega del producto con altos estándares de calidad e inocuidad
- ❖ Acompañamientos y asesoramientos con cada uno de nuestros clientes





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